



AWS re:Invent

A R C 3 1 4 - R

Decoupled microservices: Building scalable applications

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Solutions Architect
Amazon Web Services

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Solutions Architect
Amazon Web Services

Agenda

Introduction

Application integration patterns

Concrete use cases – Our labs today

Choose your own adventure – Work on your most relevant labs

Related breakouts

API315 Application integration patterns for microservices

API304 – Scalable serverless event-driven apps using Amazon SQS & Lambda

API306 – Building event-driven architectures

API307 – Build efficient and scalable distributed applications using Amazon MQ

API309 – Durable serverless architecture: Working with dead-letter queues

API311 – Managing business processes using AWS Step Functions

API312 – How to select the right application integration service

API316 – Building serverless workflows using AWS Step Functions

API318 – Deep dive on event-driven development with Amazon EventBridge

Introduction

“If your application is cloud-native, or large-scale, or distributed, and doesn’t include a messaging component, that’s probably a bug.”

Tim Bray

Distinguished Engineer
AWS Messaging, Workflow Management

Potential drawbacks of synchronous systems

Synchronous systems are tightly coupled

A problem in a synchronous downstream dependency has immediate impact on upstream callers

Retries from upstream callers can all too easily fan out and amplify problems



Application integration patterns

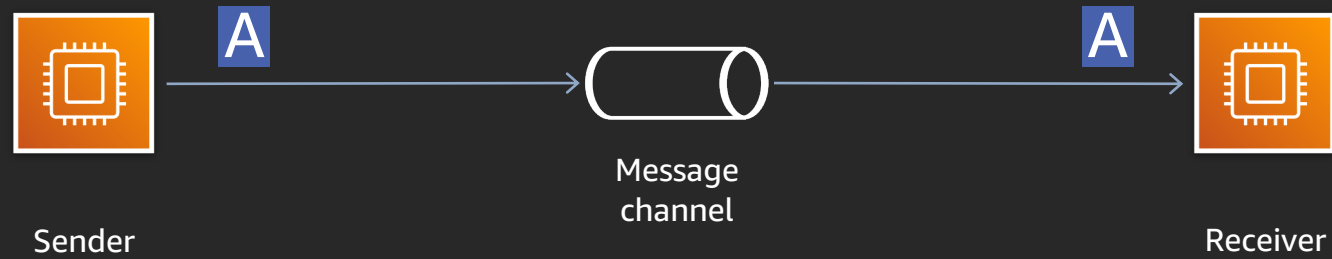
Message exchange

One-way

Request-response

Message exchange

One-way



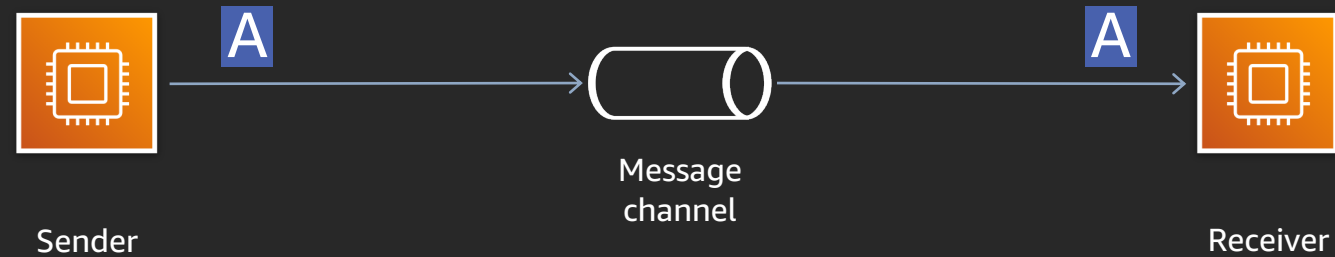
No response expected

Synchronous vs. fire-and-forget

Request-response

Message exchange

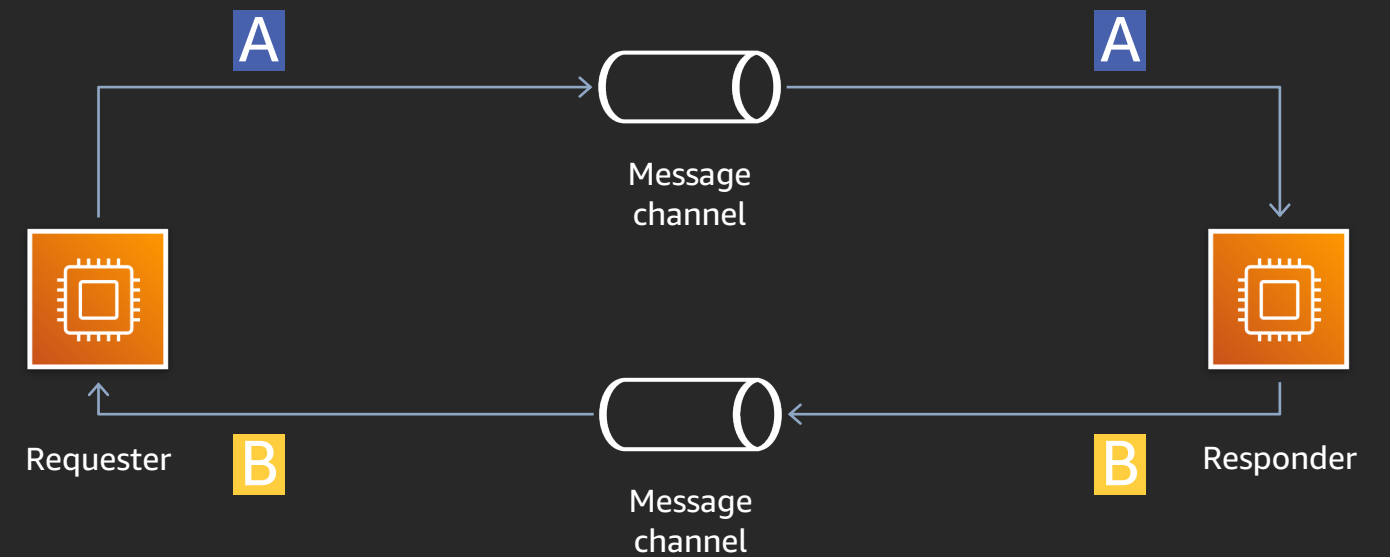
One-way



No response expected

Synchronous vs. fire-and-forget

Request-response



Response expected

Return address

Correlation ID

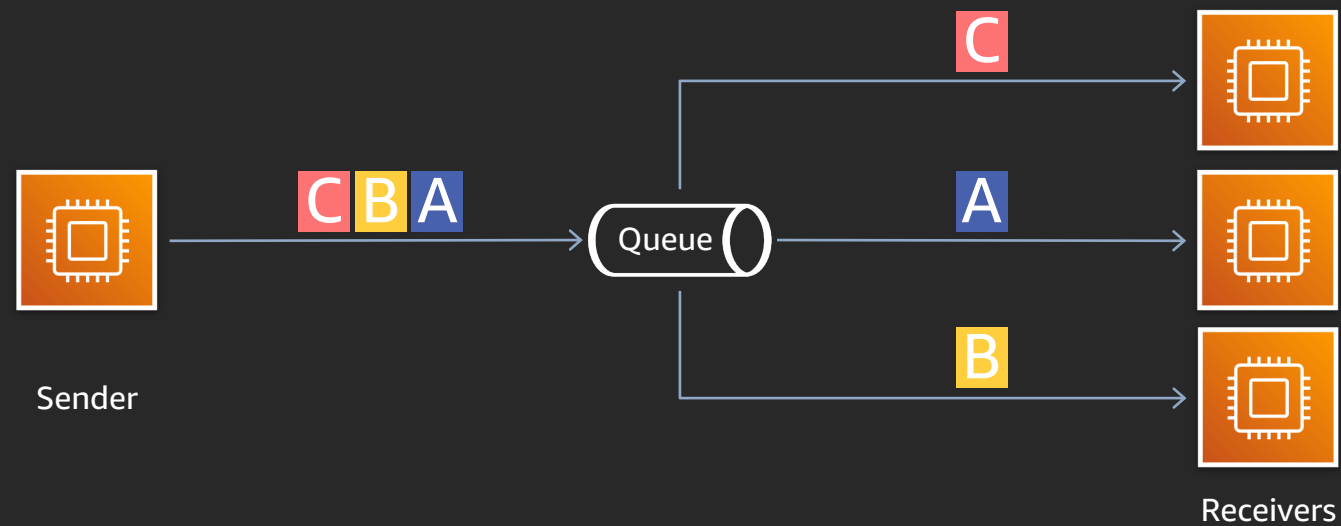
Message channels

Point-to-point (queue)

Publish-subscribe (topic)

Message channels

Point-to-point (queue)



Consumed by one receiver

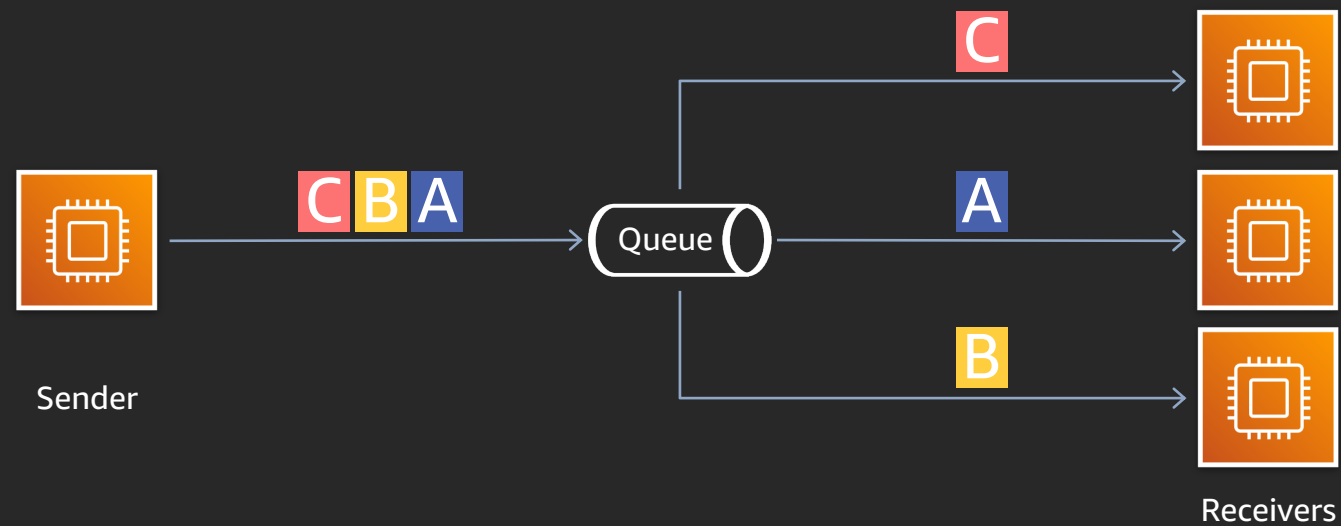
Easy to scale

Flatten peak loads

Publish-subscribe (topic)

Message channels

Point-to-point (queue)

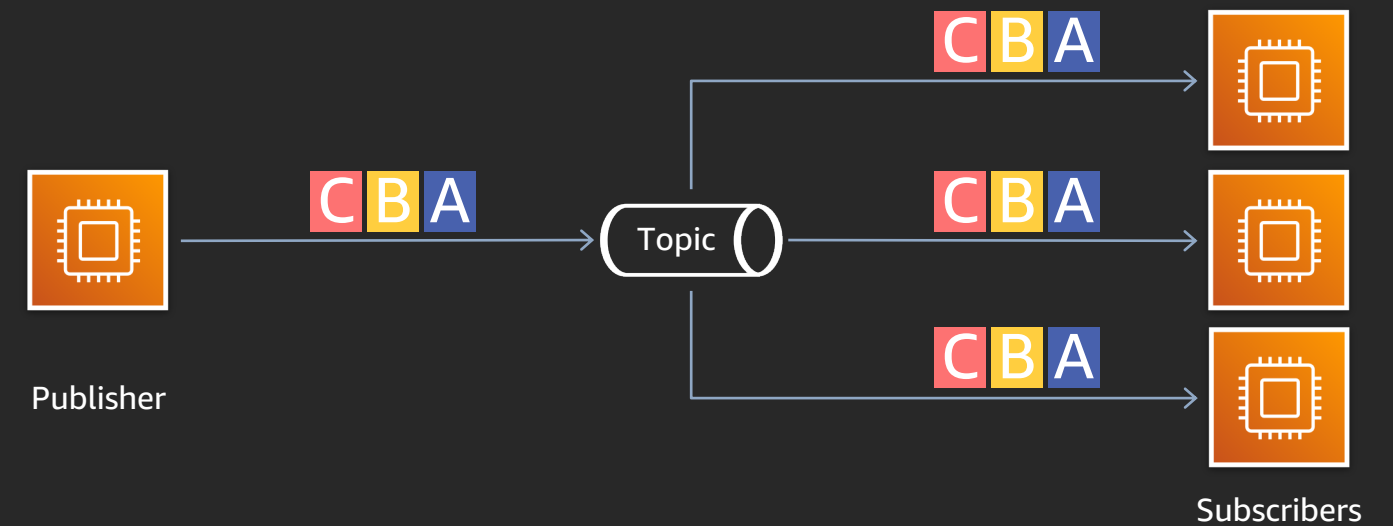


Consumed by one receiver

Easy to scale

Flatten peak loads

Publish-subscribe (topic)

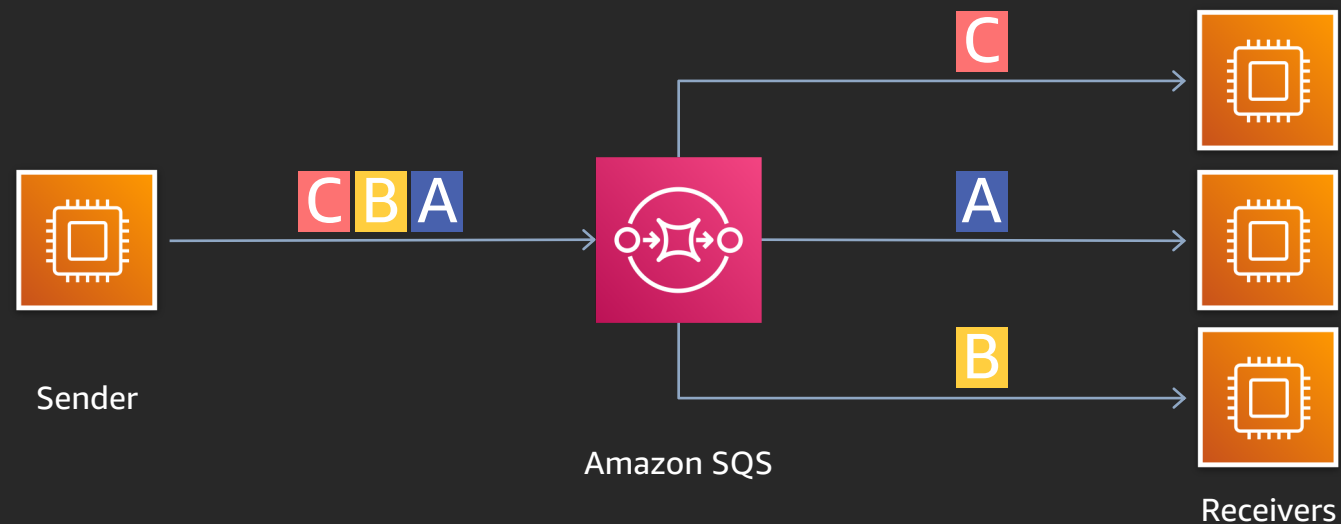


Consumed by all subscribers

Durable subscriber

Message channels

Point-to-point (queue)

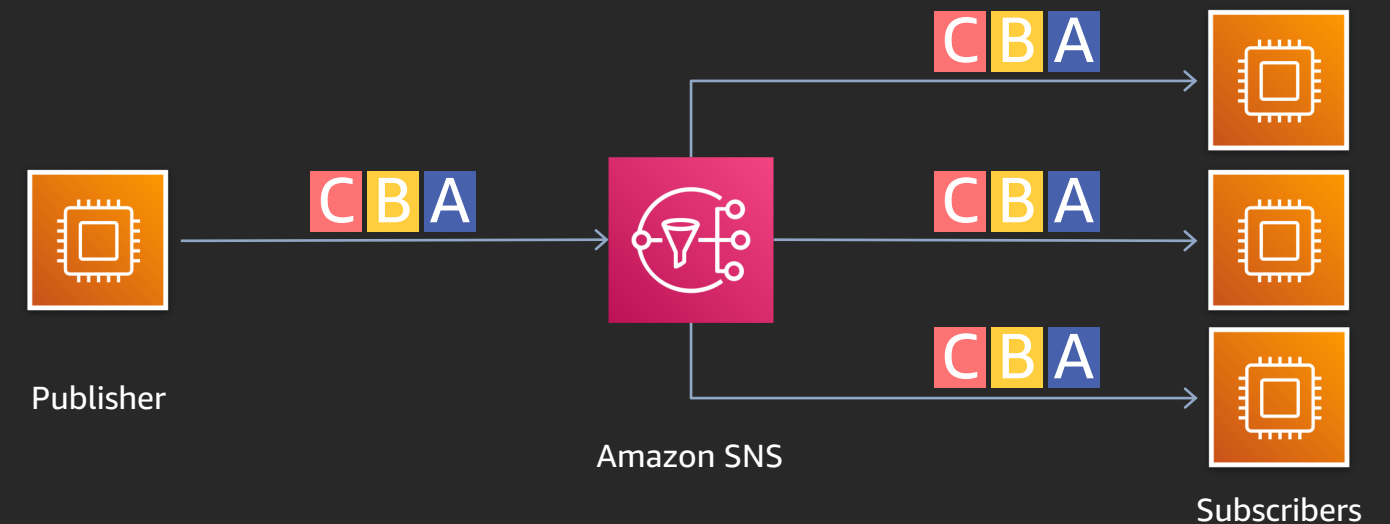


AWS service for queue functionality:

Amazon Simple Queue Services (Amazon SQS)

Serverless & cloud-native

Publish-subscribe (topic)



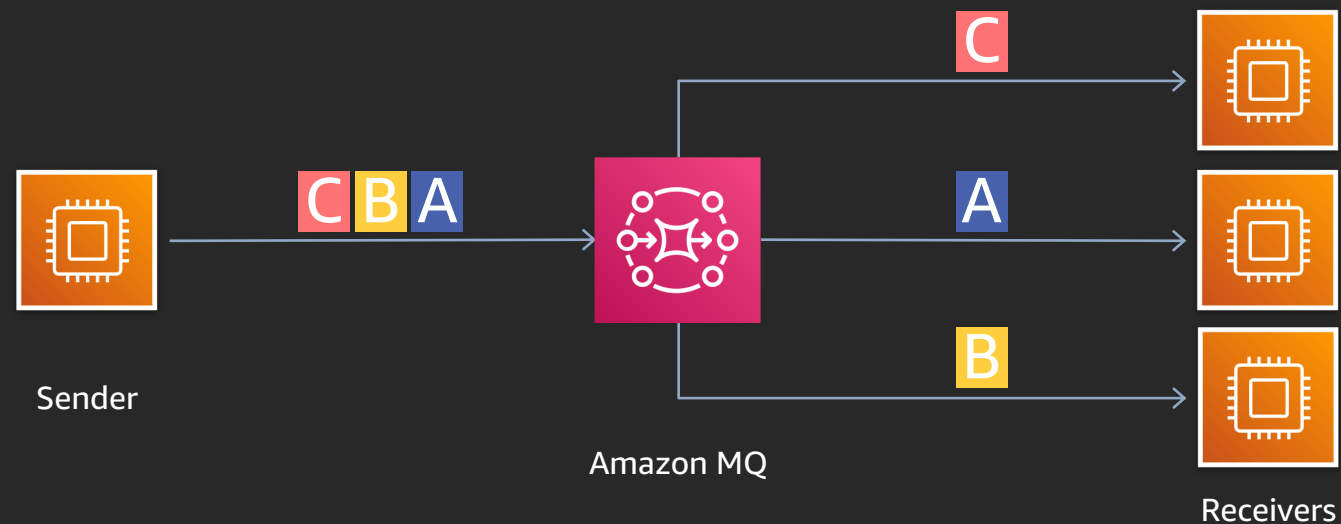
AWS service for topic functionality:

Amazon Simple Notification Service (Amazon SNS)

Serverless & cloud-native

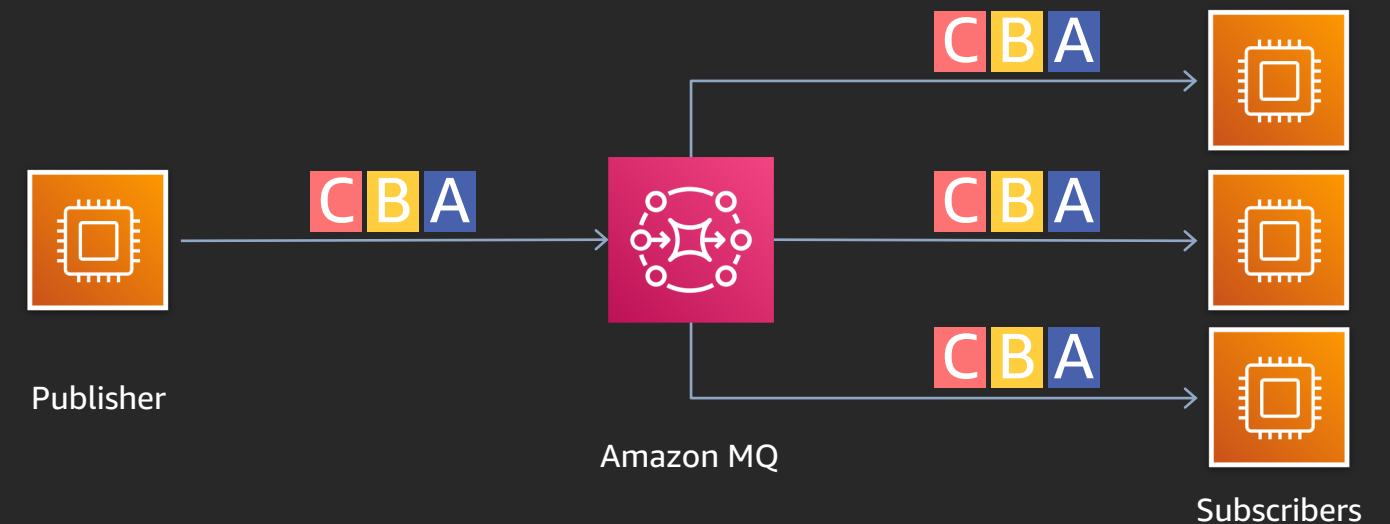
Message channels

Point-to-point (queue)



AWS service for queue functionality (non-serverless):
Amazon MQ (managed Apache Active MQ)
For apps constrained to protocols like JMS, AMQP, etc.

Publish-subscribe (topic)



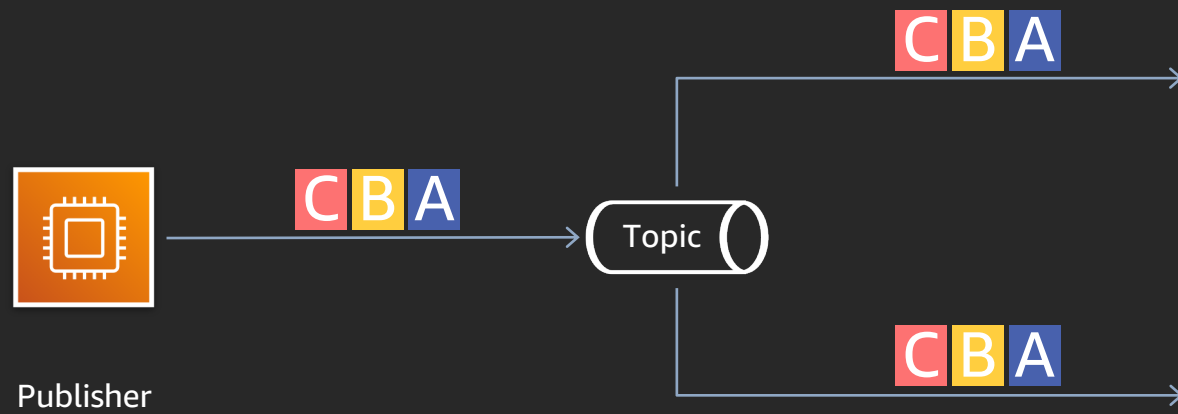
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Message channels

Topic-queue-chaining

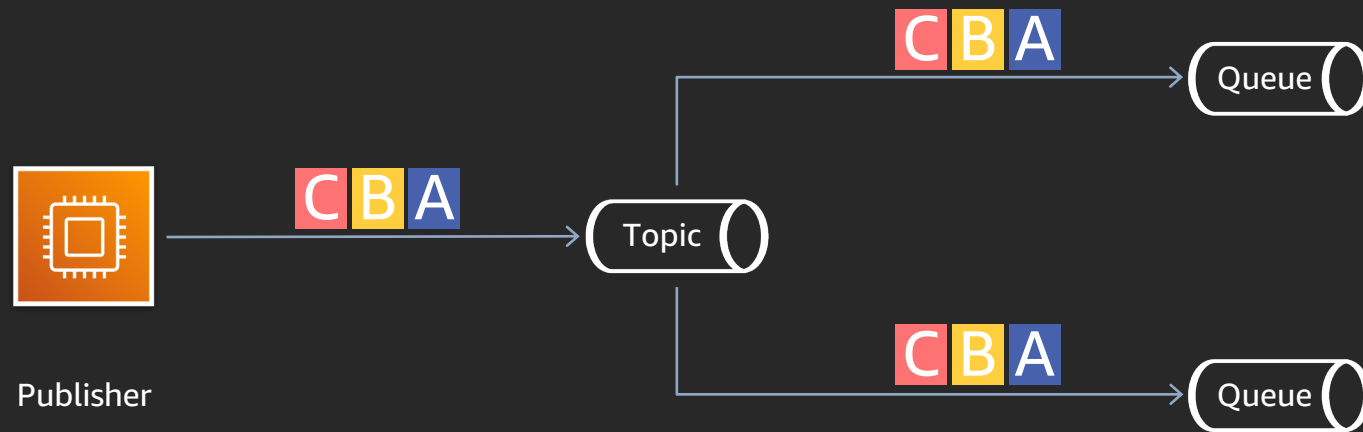
Message channels

Topic-queue-chaining



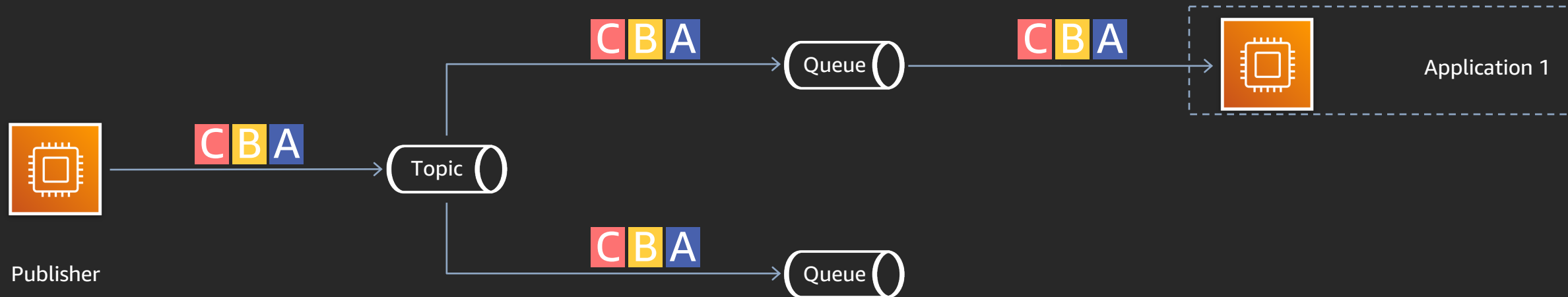
Message channels

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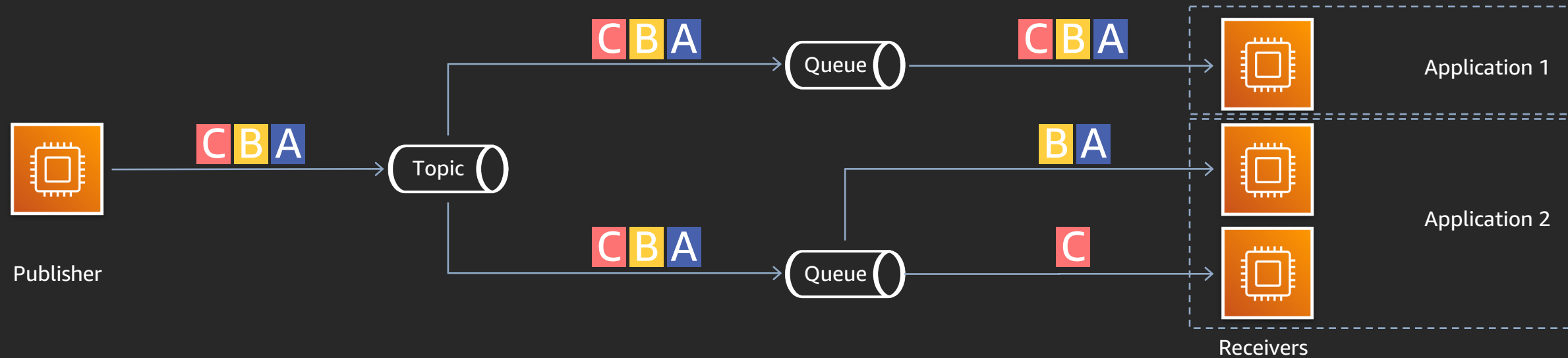
Message channels

Topic-queue-chaining



Message channels

Topic-queue-chaining



Allows fan-out and receiver scale-out at the same time

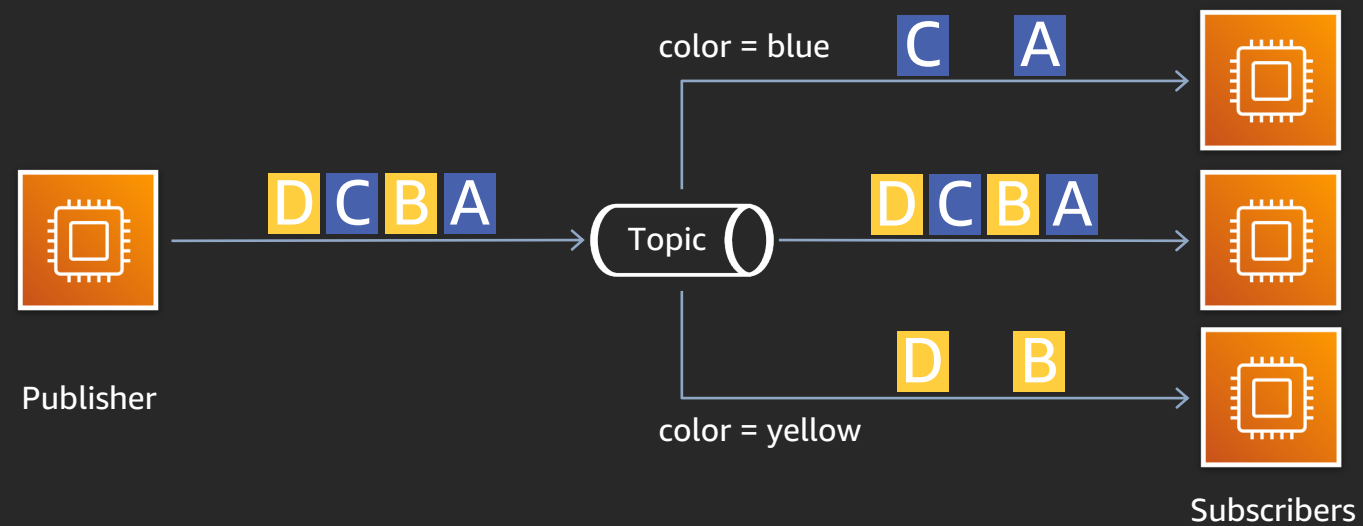
Message routing

Message filter

Recipient list

Message routing

Message filter



Receive only a relevant subset of messages

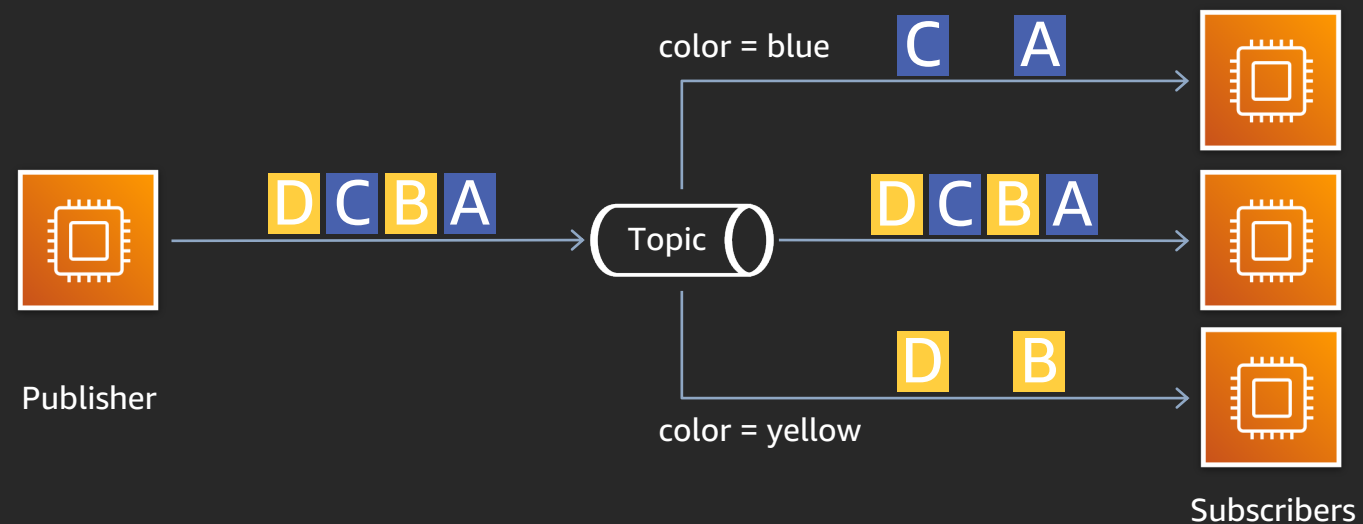
Controlled by subscriber

Publisher remains completely unaware

Recipient list

Message routing

Message filter

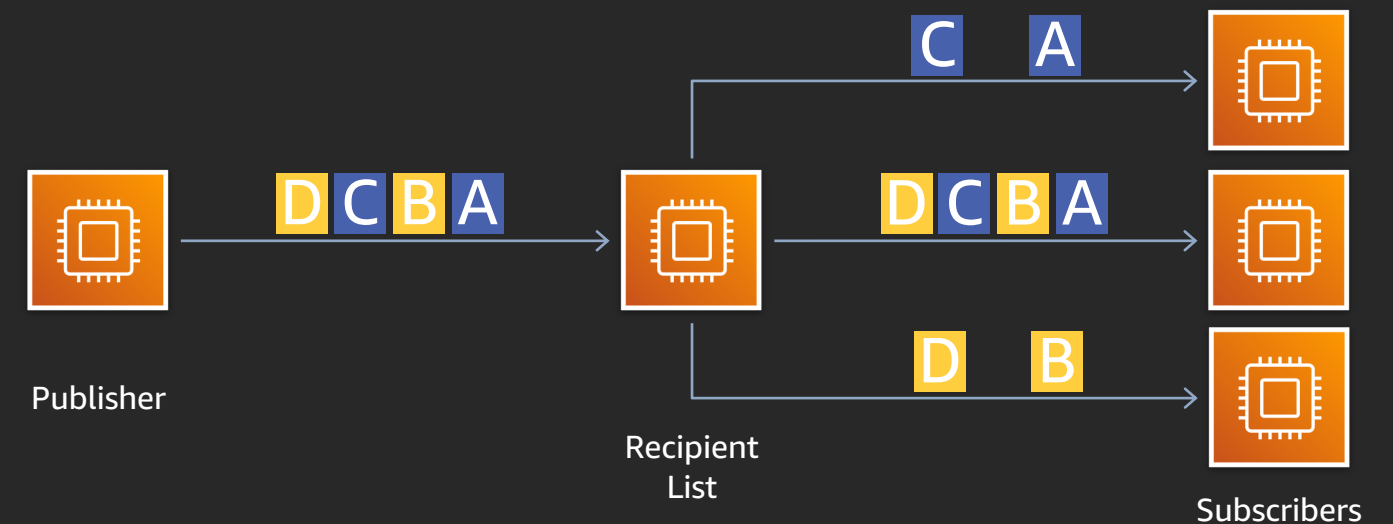


Receive only a relevant subset of messages

Controlled by subscriber

Publisher remains completely unaware

Recipient list



Send only a relevant subset of messages to a subscriber

Controlled by publisher or separate component

Potentially adds coupling

Message routing

Scatter-gather

Message routing

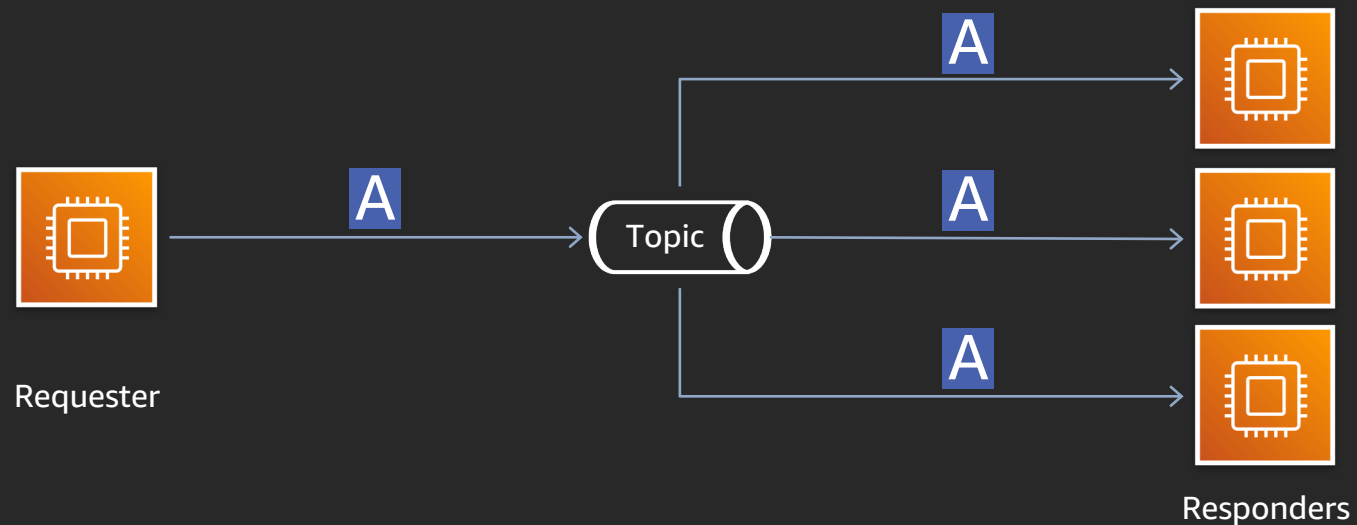
Scatter-gather

How to distribute a request across potentially interested/relevant parties and capture their individual responses?

- RFQ scenarios, or search for best response
- Parallel processing scenarios; for example, divide and conquer

Message routing

Scatter-gather

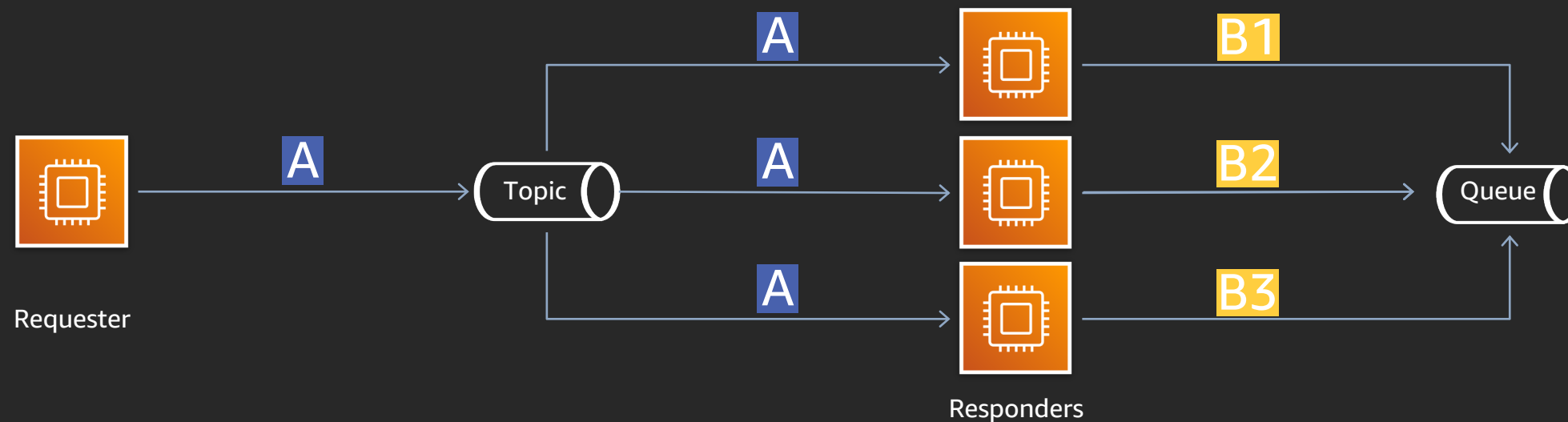


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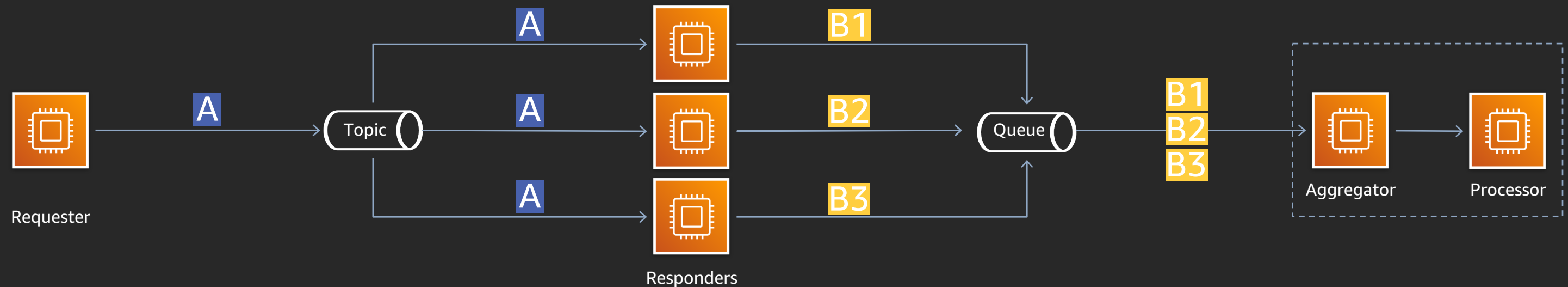


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Message routing

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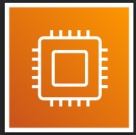
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Message routing

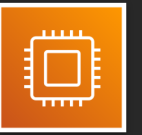
Pipes and filters

Message routing

Pipes and filters



Event source



Result target

Message routing

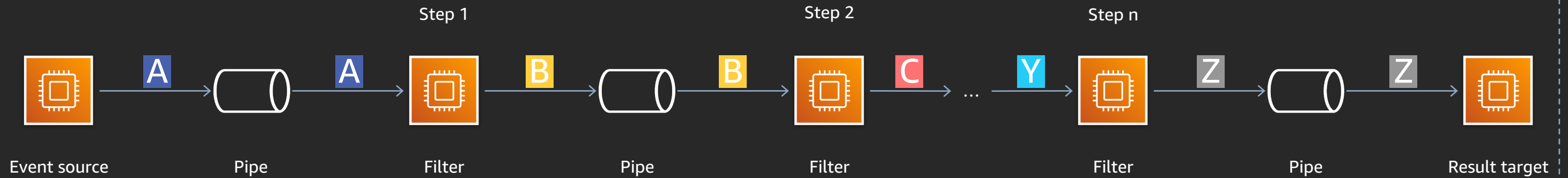
Pipes and filters



Event triggers chain of processing steps ("filters")

Message routing

Pipes and filters

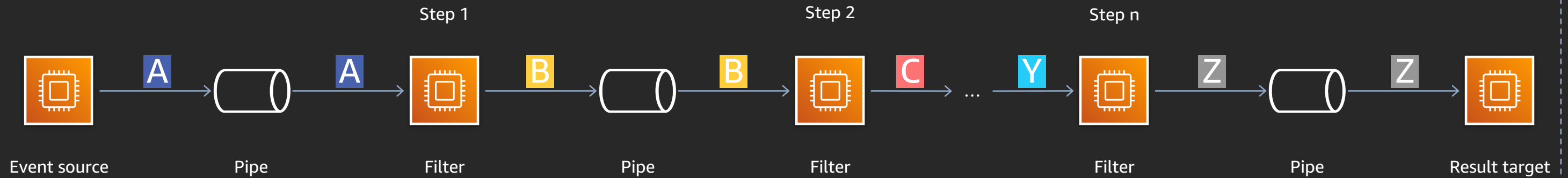


Event triggers chain of processing steps ("filters")

Knowledge of destination for next step(s) is wired into each filter

Message routing

Pipes and filters



Event triggers chain of processing steps ("filters")

Knowledge of destination for next step(s) is wired into each filter

Similar patterns: Chain of responsibility, processing pipeline, saga choreography

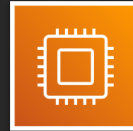
Message routing

Saga orchestration

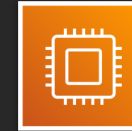
Message routing

Saga orchestration

Event source

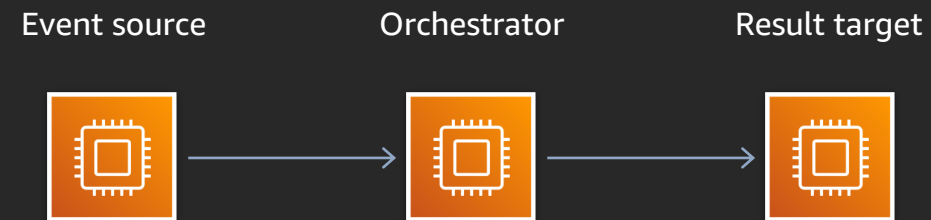


Result target



Message routing

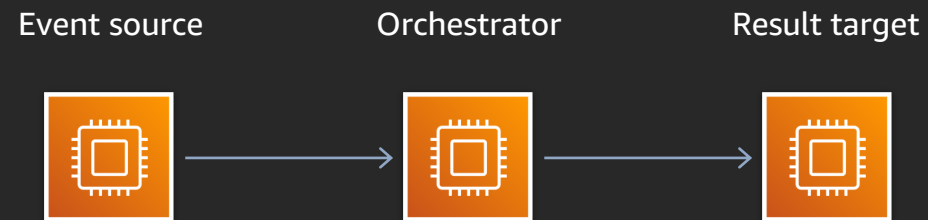
Saga orchestration



Event triggers orchestrated workflow

Message routing

Saga orchestration

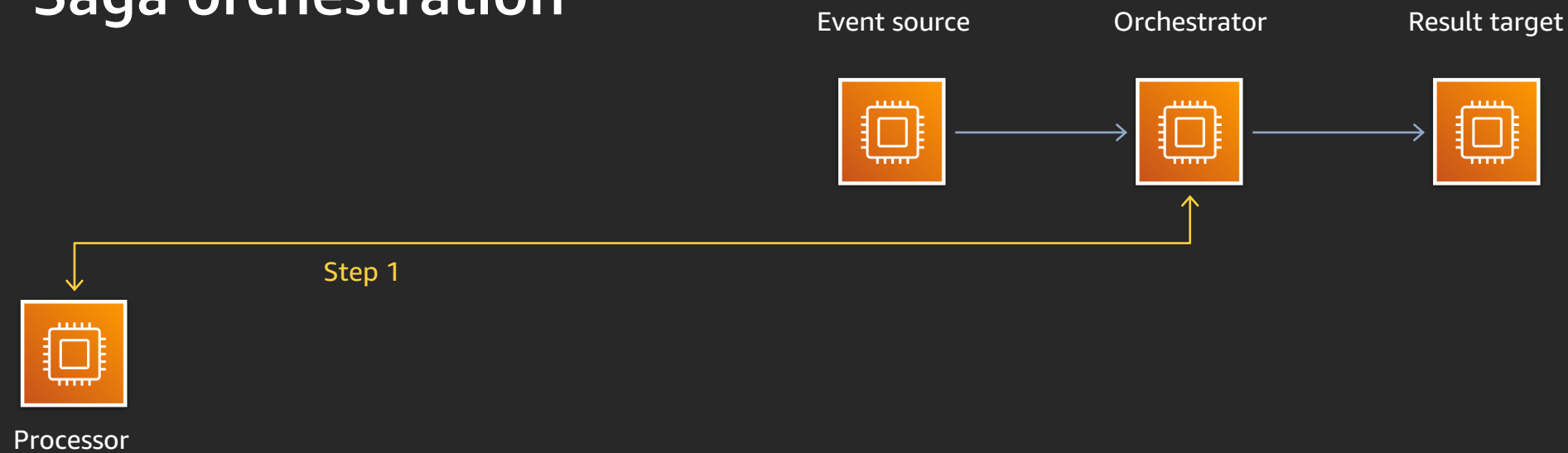


Event triggers orchestrated workflow

Knowledge of workflow is externalized into orchestrator component, as well as for potential rollback

Message routing

Saga orchestration



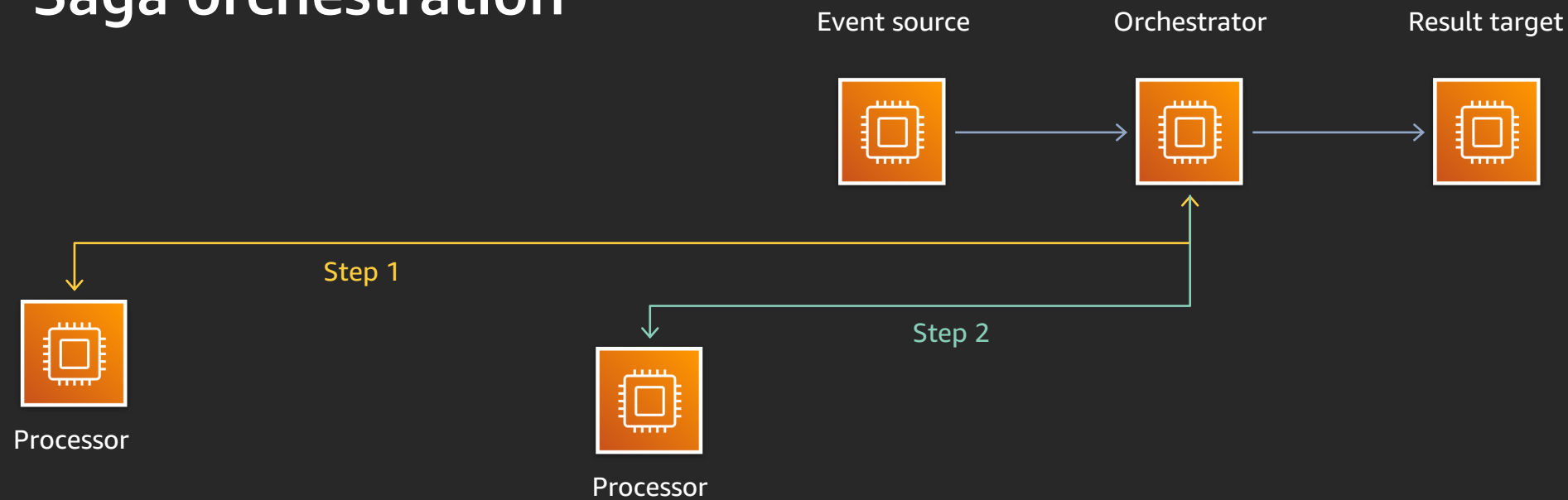
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Knowledge of workflow is externalized into orchestrator component, as well as for potential rollback

Workflow participants remain as loosely coupled as possible

Message routing

Saga orchestration



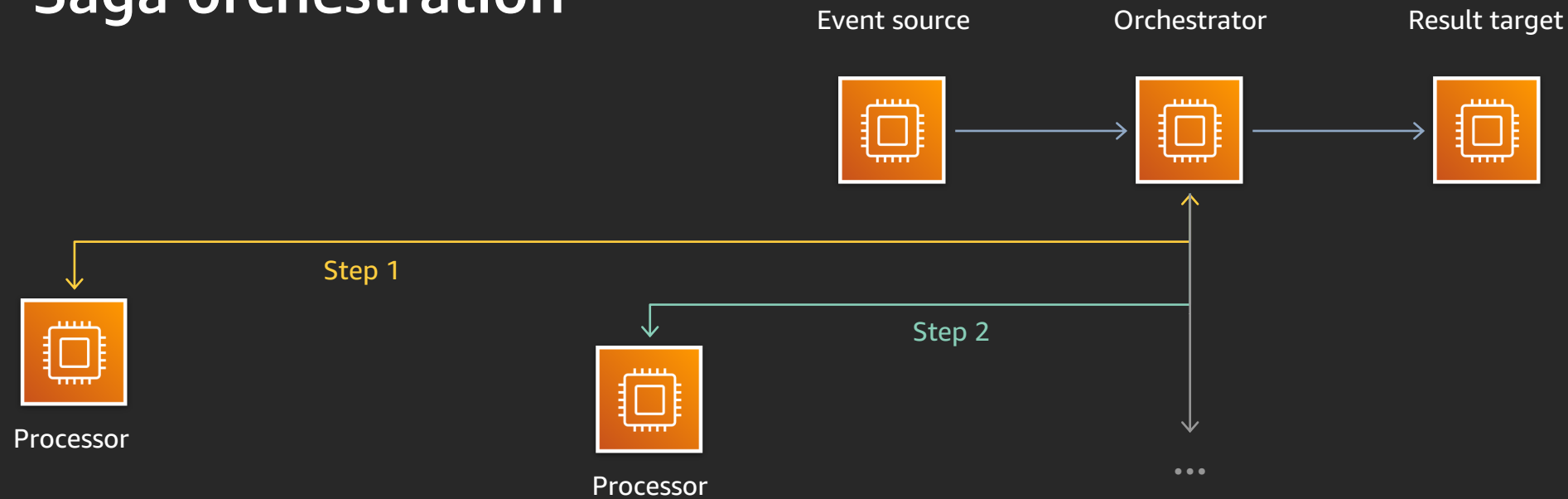
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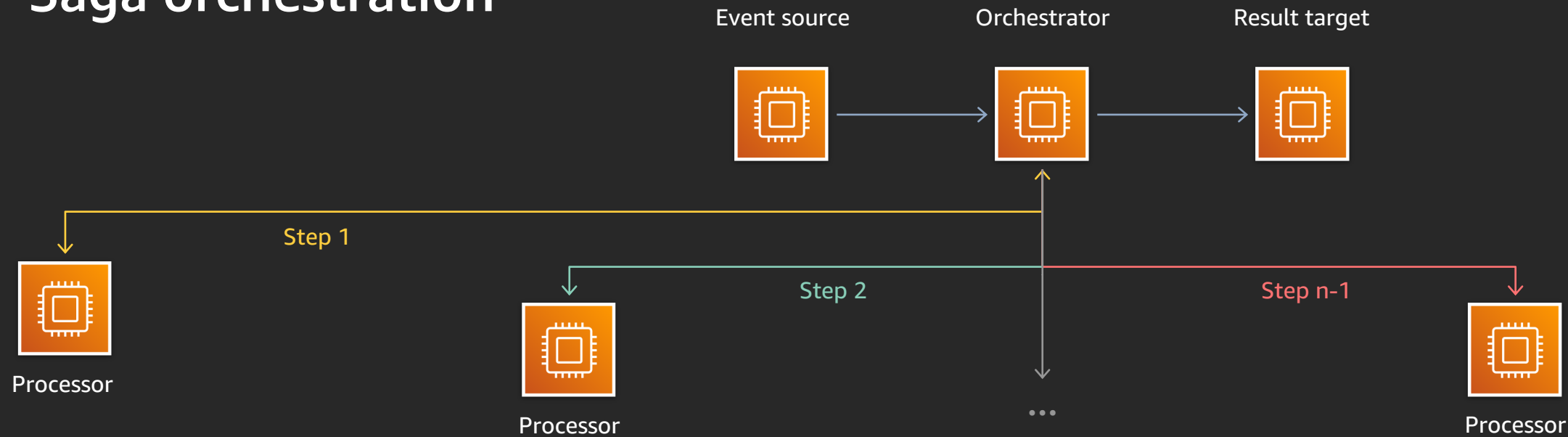
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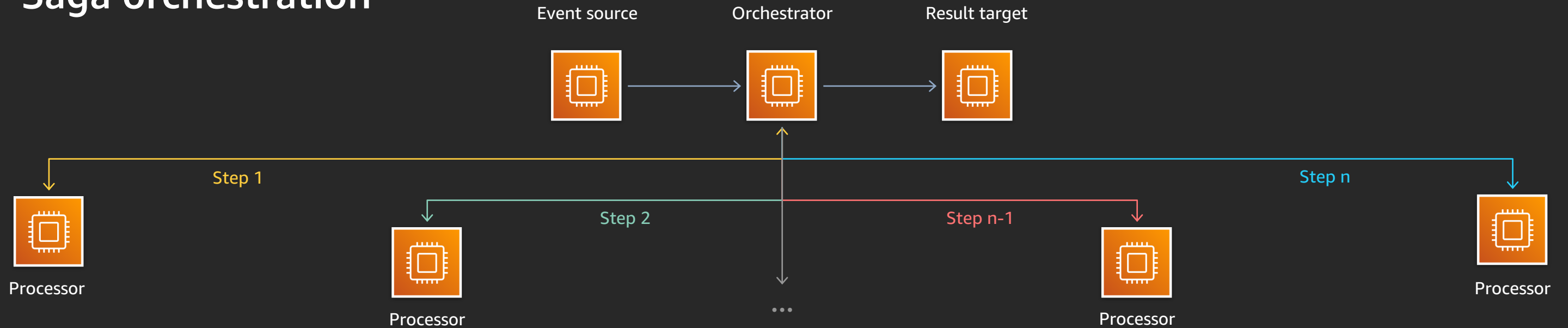
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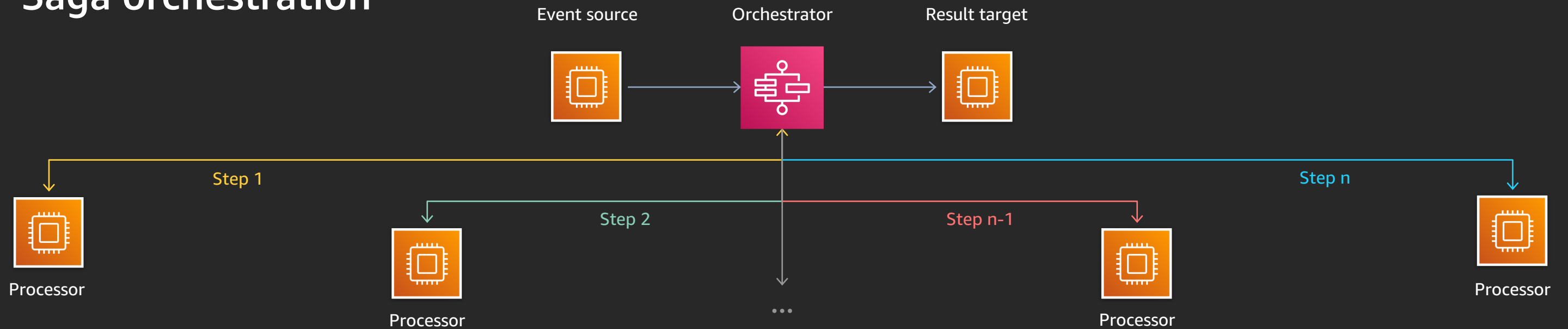
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Message routing

Saga orchestration



AWS service for saga orchestration (serverless):

AWS Step Functions

Concrete use cases and labs for today

Context: Wild Rydes, Inc.



Choose your path

We have four labs for you today,
plus a common foundation lab

After intro of use cases, context, and
patterns, you can pick the most
relevant labs for you

We will summarize the labs again
for you afterward



Choose your path



Choose your path

Foundation

Lab 0



Choose your path

Foundation

Lab 0

Lab 1
Fan-out,
message-filtering



Choose your path

Foundation

Lab 0

Lab 1
Fan-out,
message-filtering

Lab 2
Topic-queue-chaining,
Queues as buffering LBs



Choose your path

Foundation

Lab 0

Lab 1
Fan-out,
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Lab 2
Topic-queue-chaining,
Queues as buffering LBs

Lab 3
Scatter-gather



Choose your path

Foundation

Lab 0

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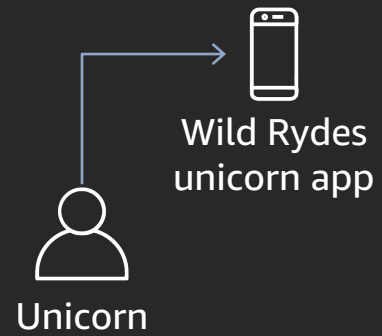
Lab 3
Scatter-gather

Lab 4
Saga orchestration

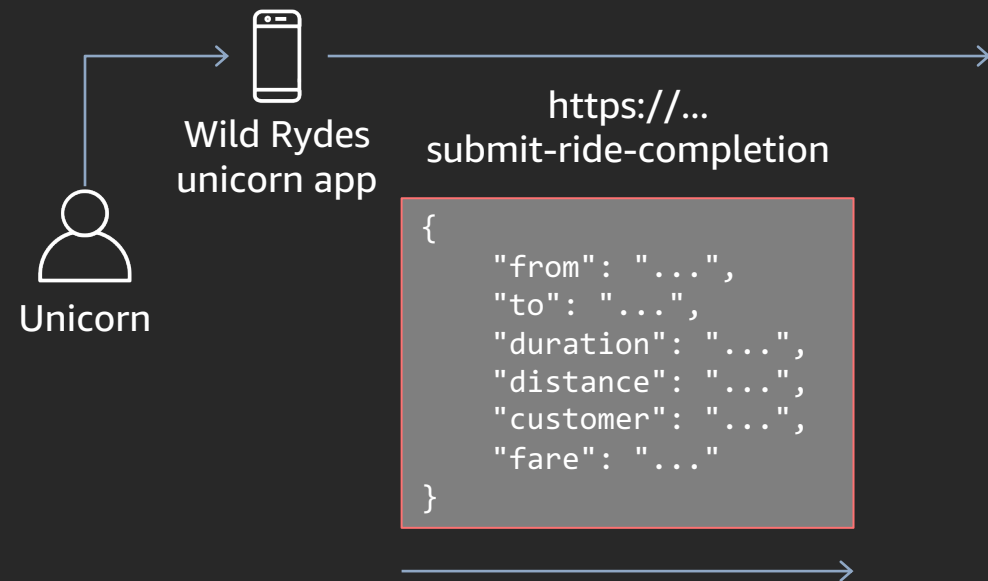


Use case: Submit a ride completion Context for labs 1 + 2

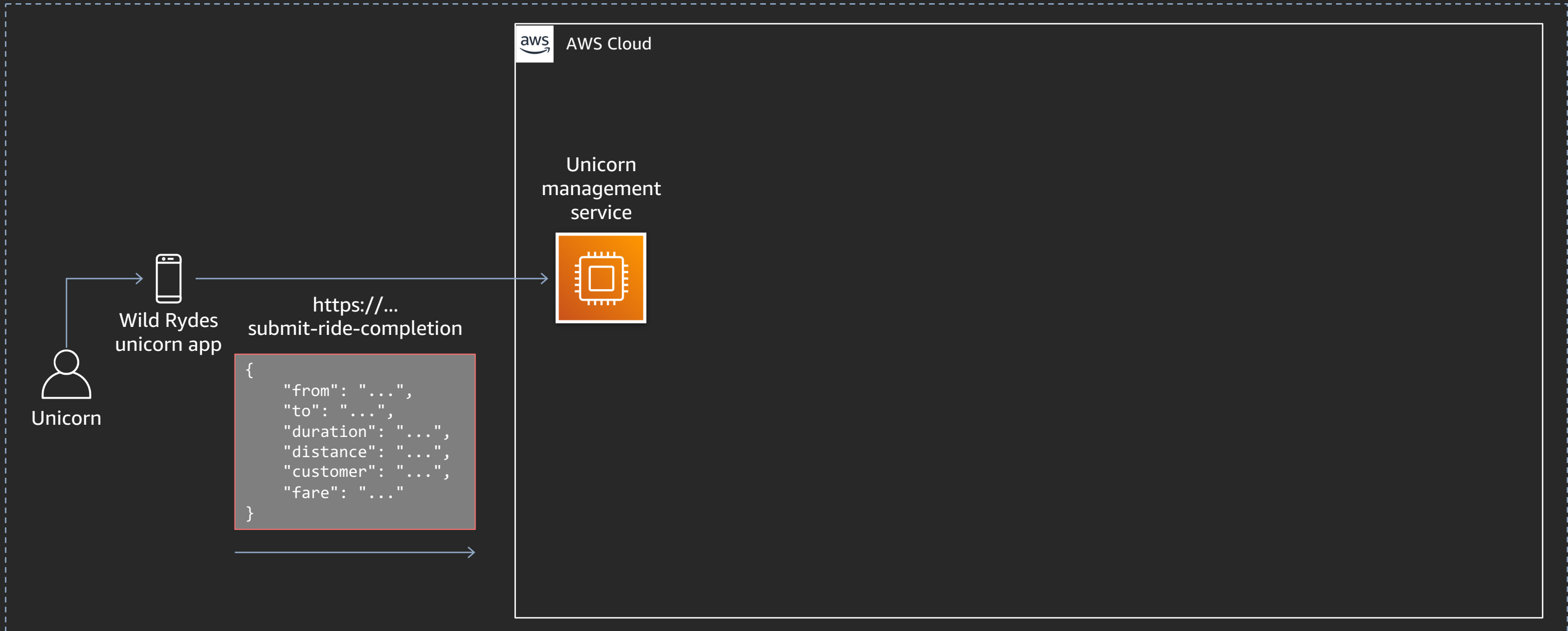
Use case: Submit a ride completion



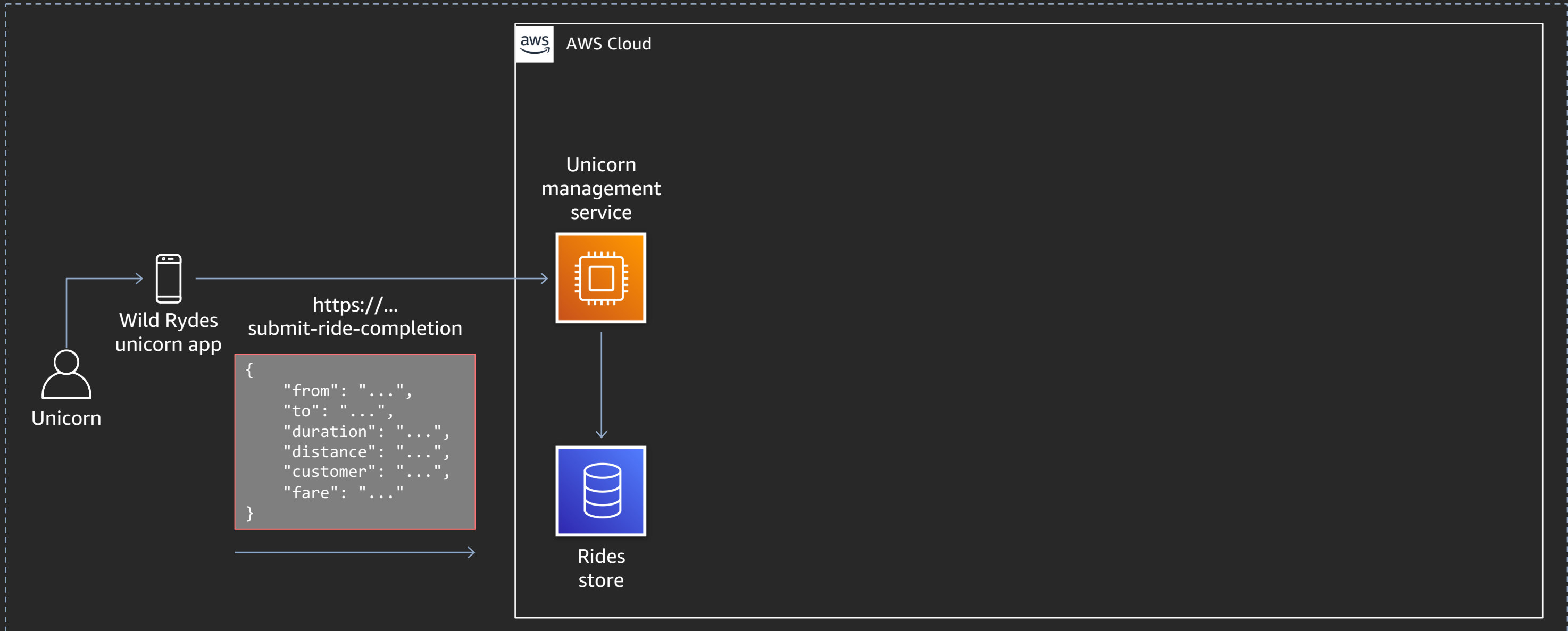
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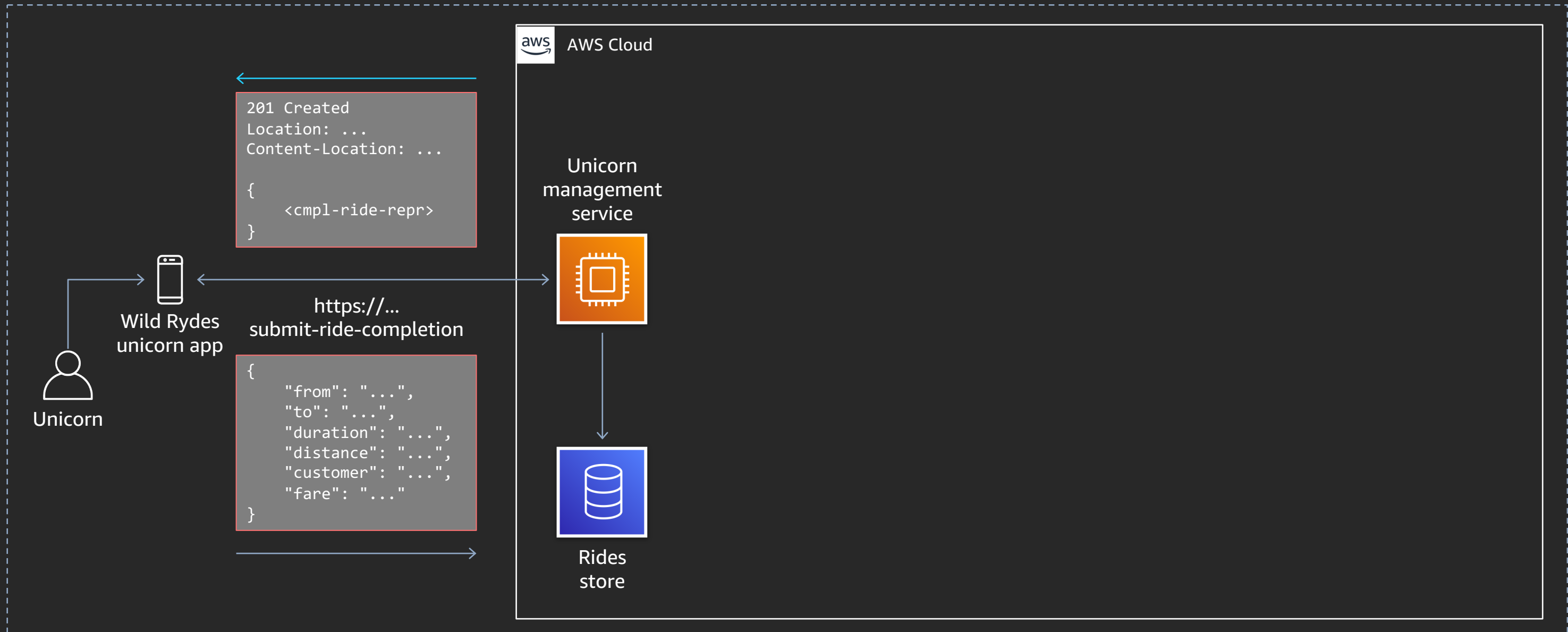
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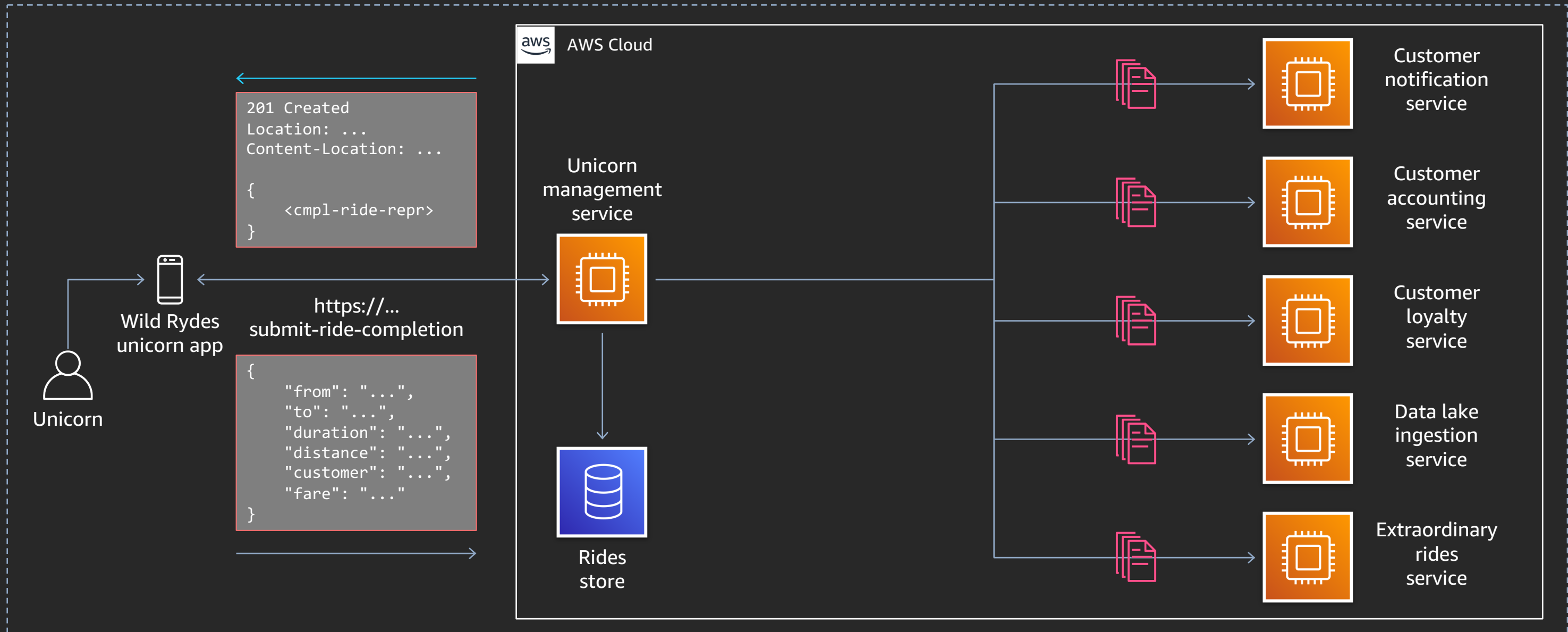
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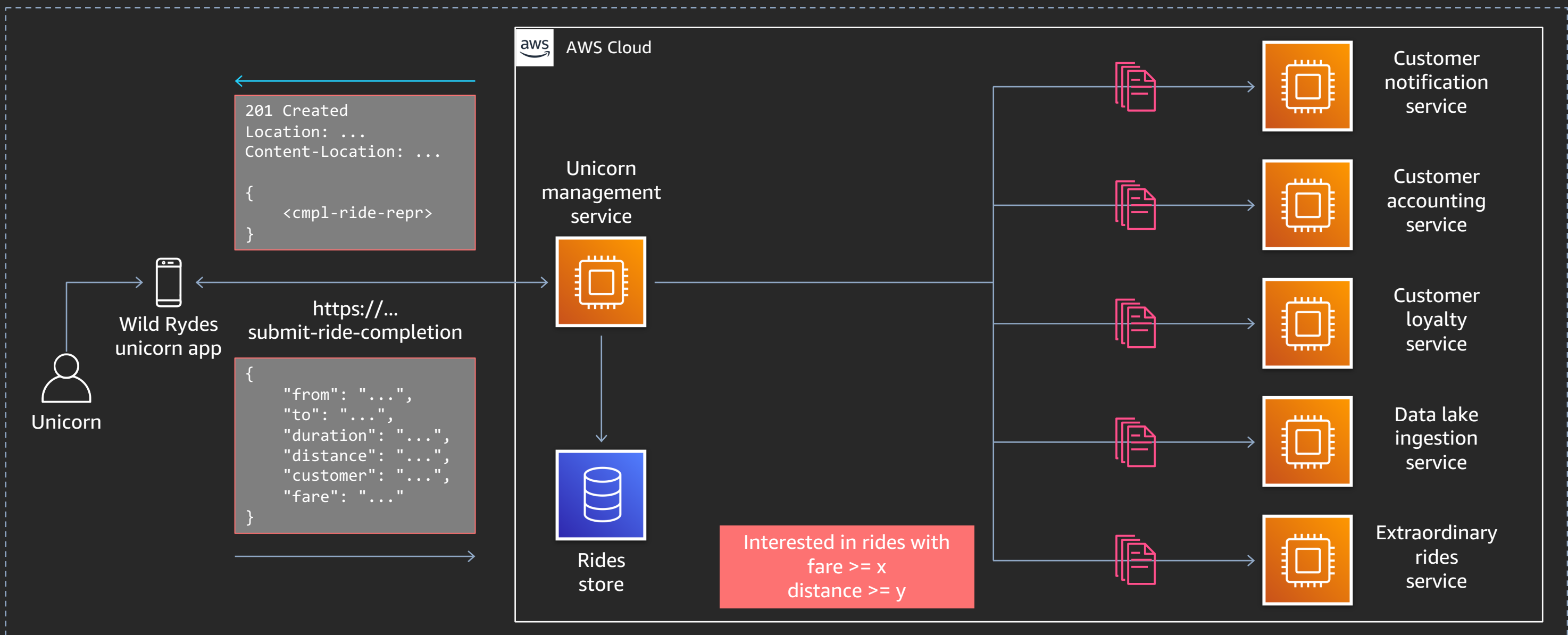
Use case: Submit a ride completion



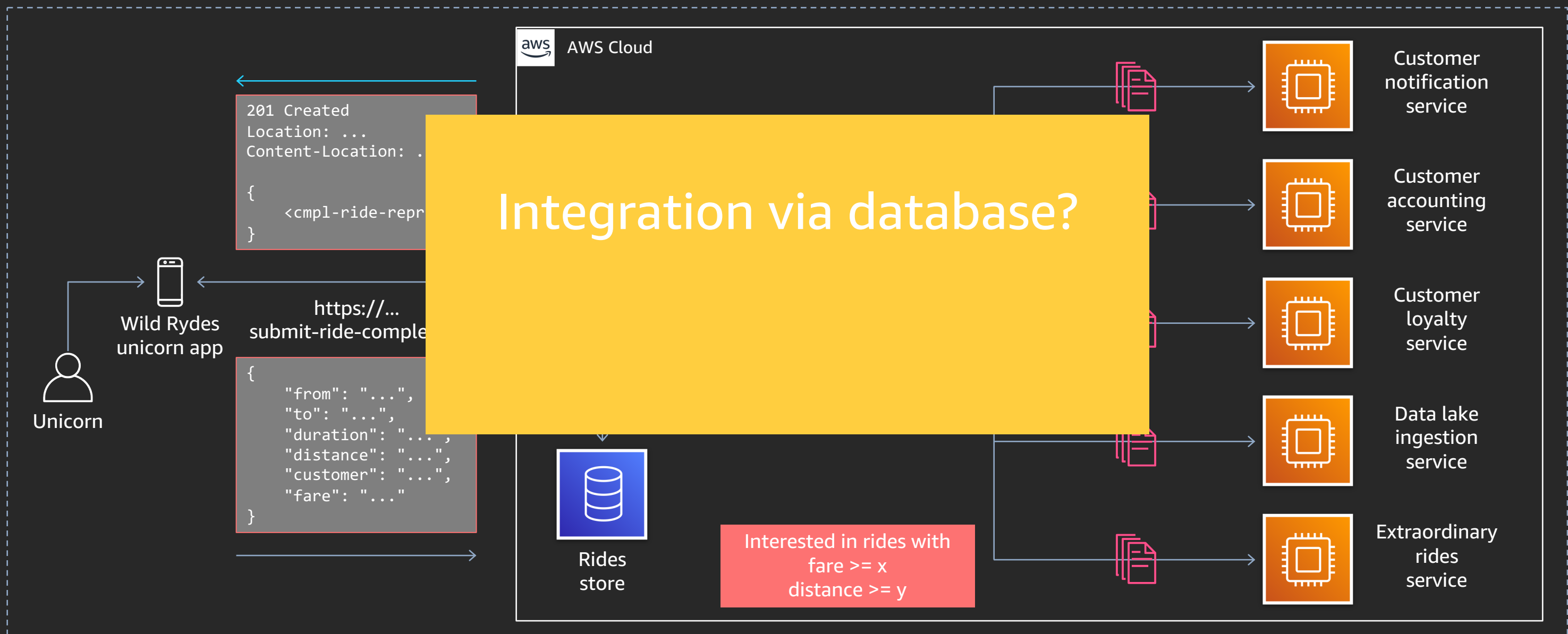
Use case: Submit a ride completion



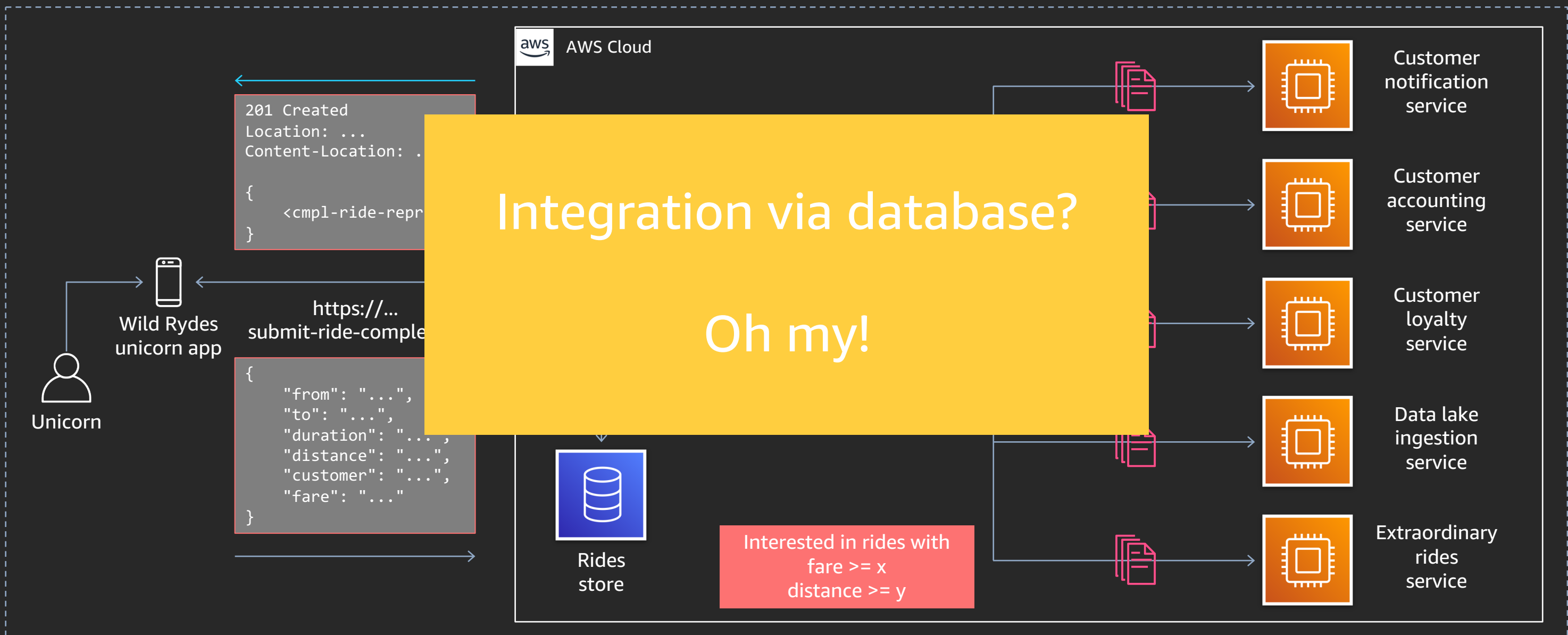
Use case: Submit a ride completion



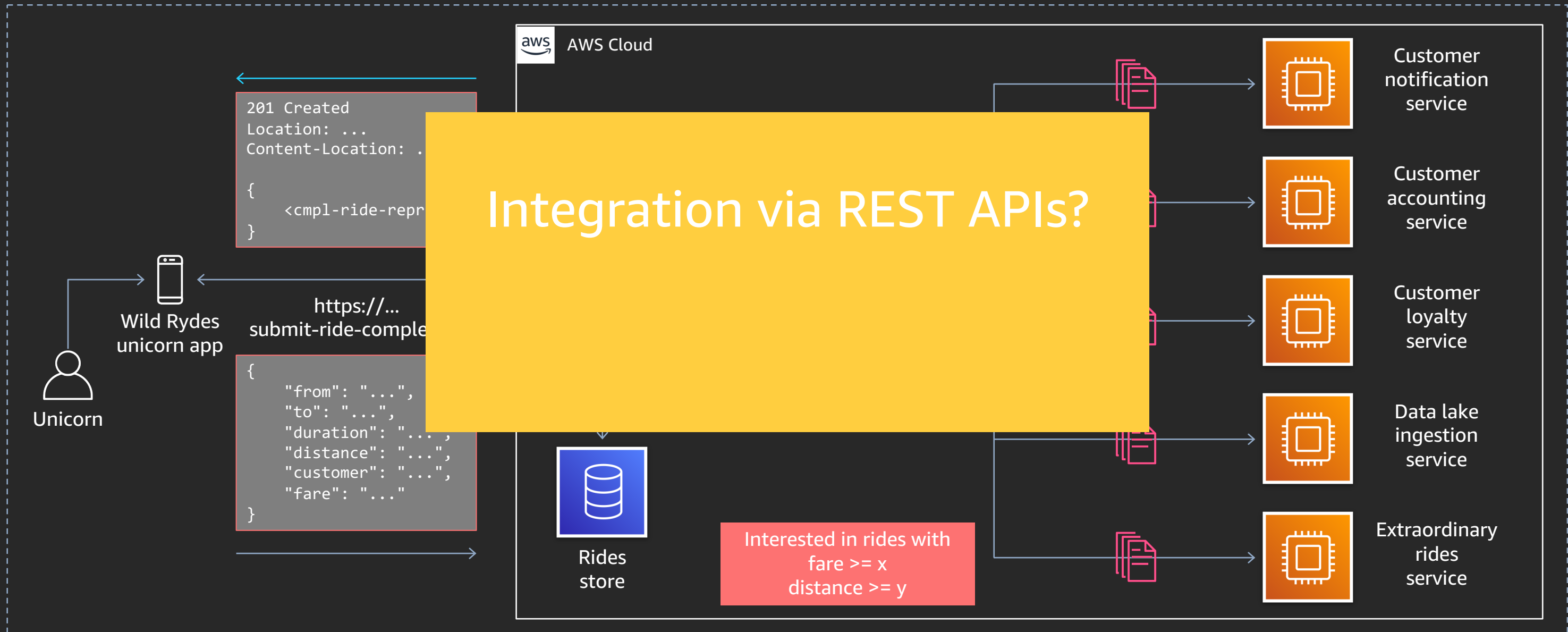
Use case: Submit a ride completion



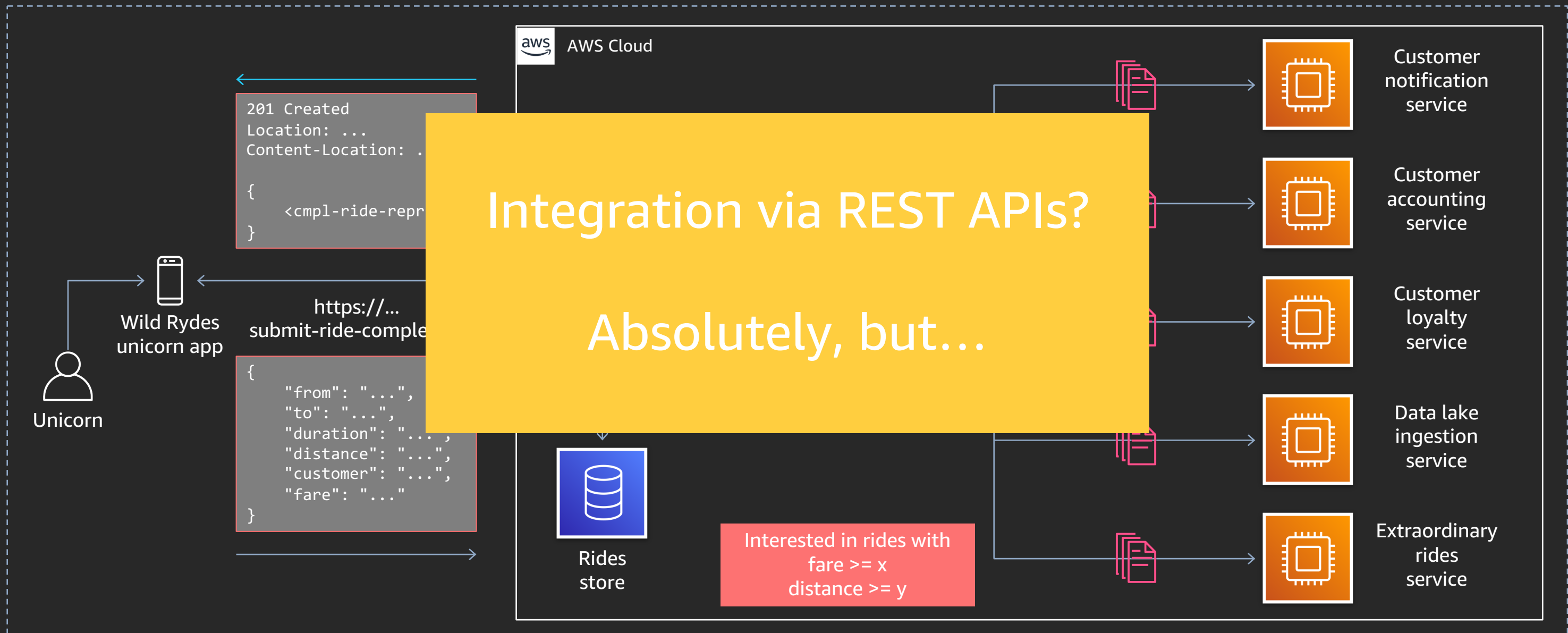
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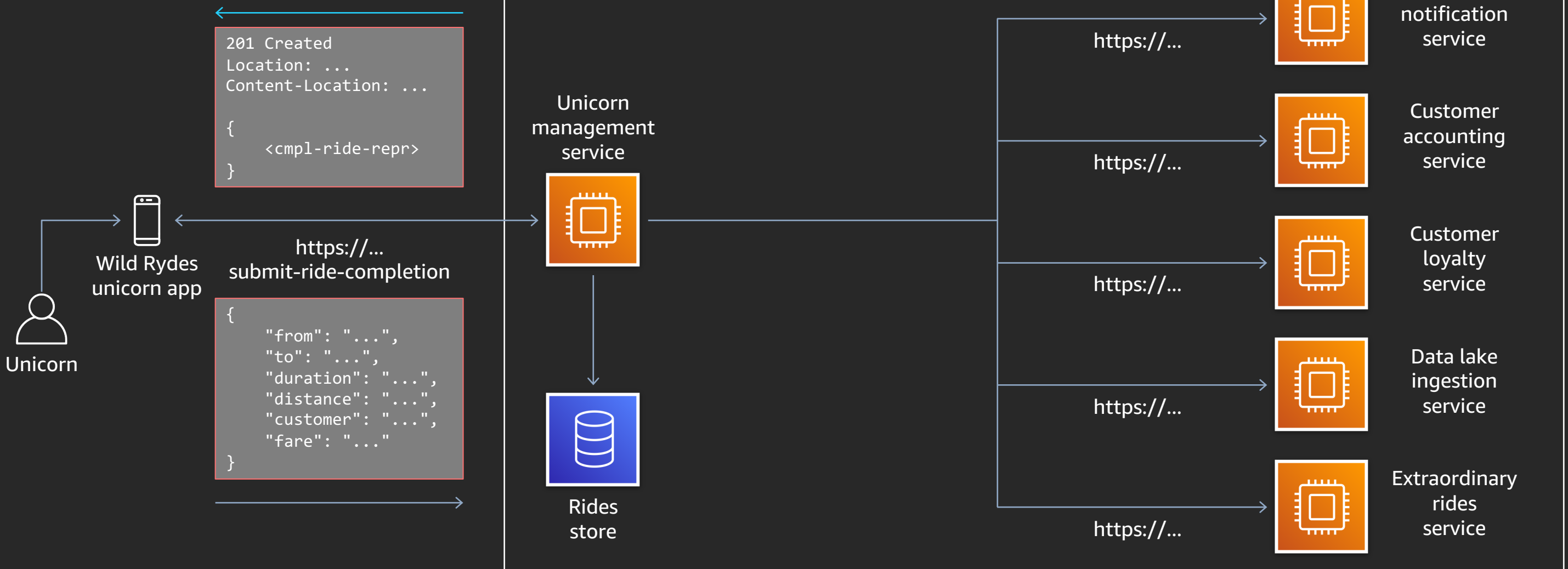


Use case: Submit a ride completion



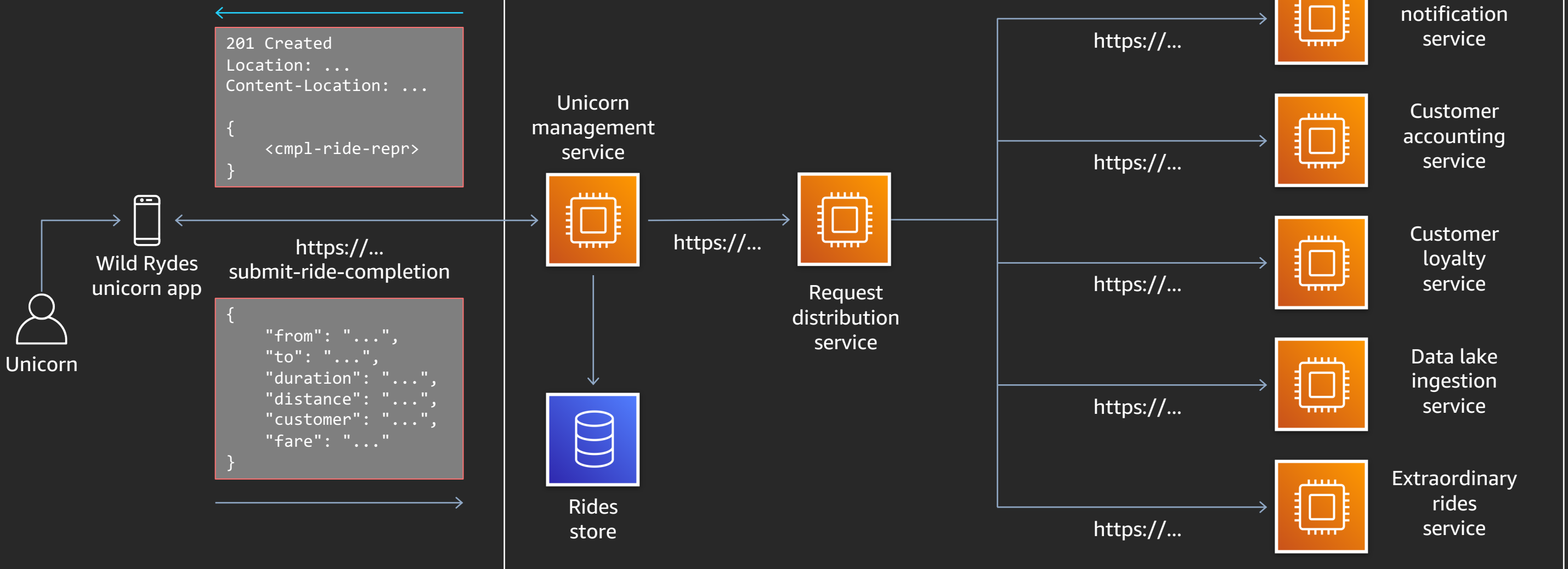
Use case: Submit a ride completion

Recipient list



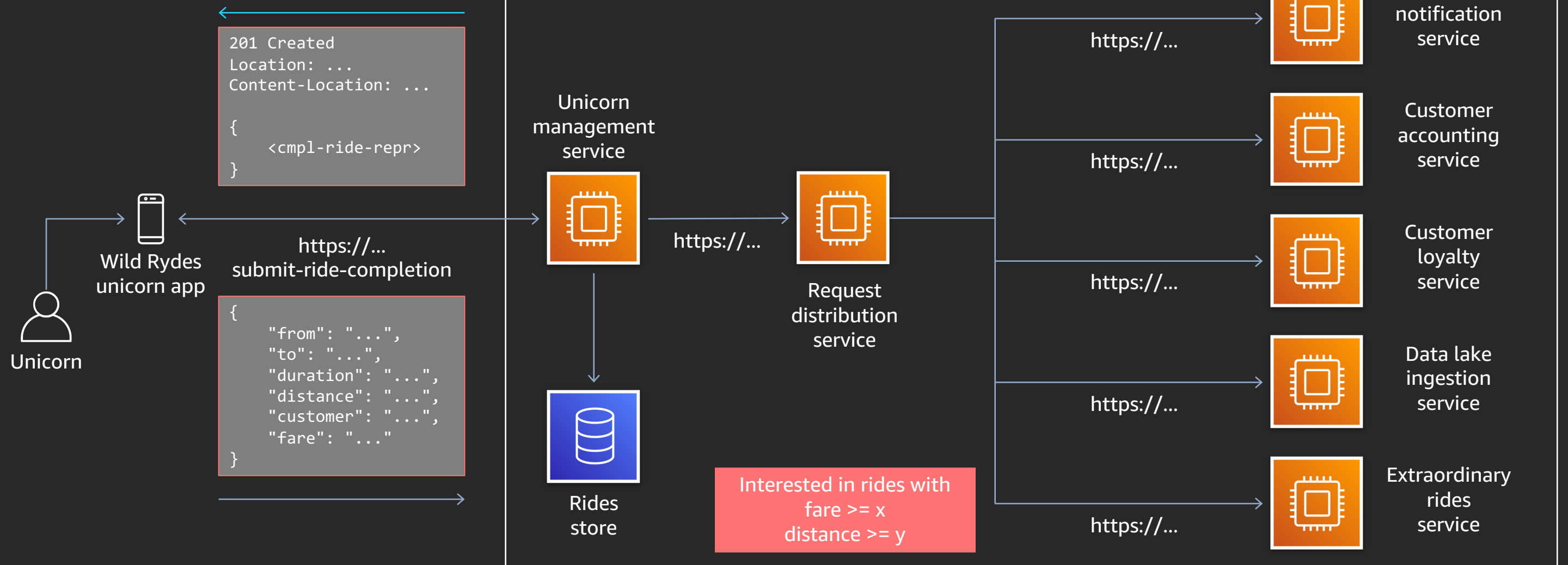
Use case: Submit a ride completion

Recipient list service

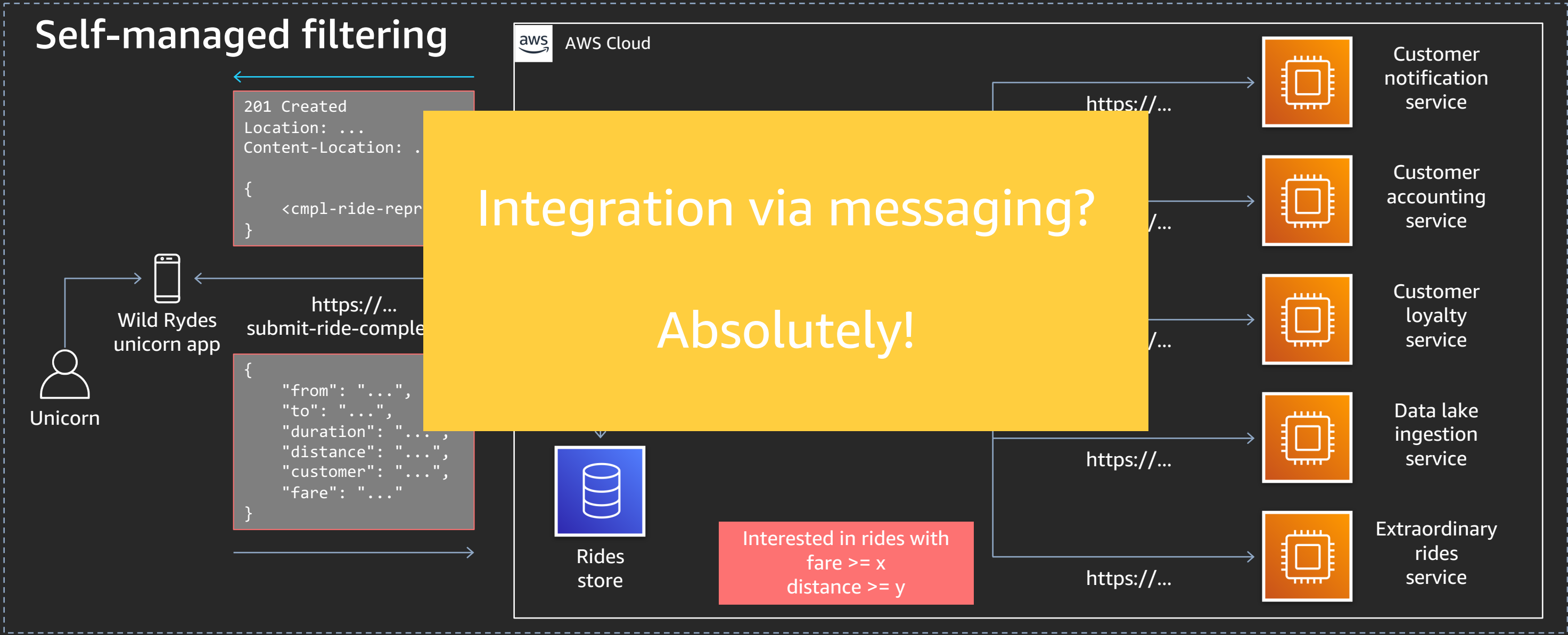


Use case: Submit a ride completion

Self-managed filtering

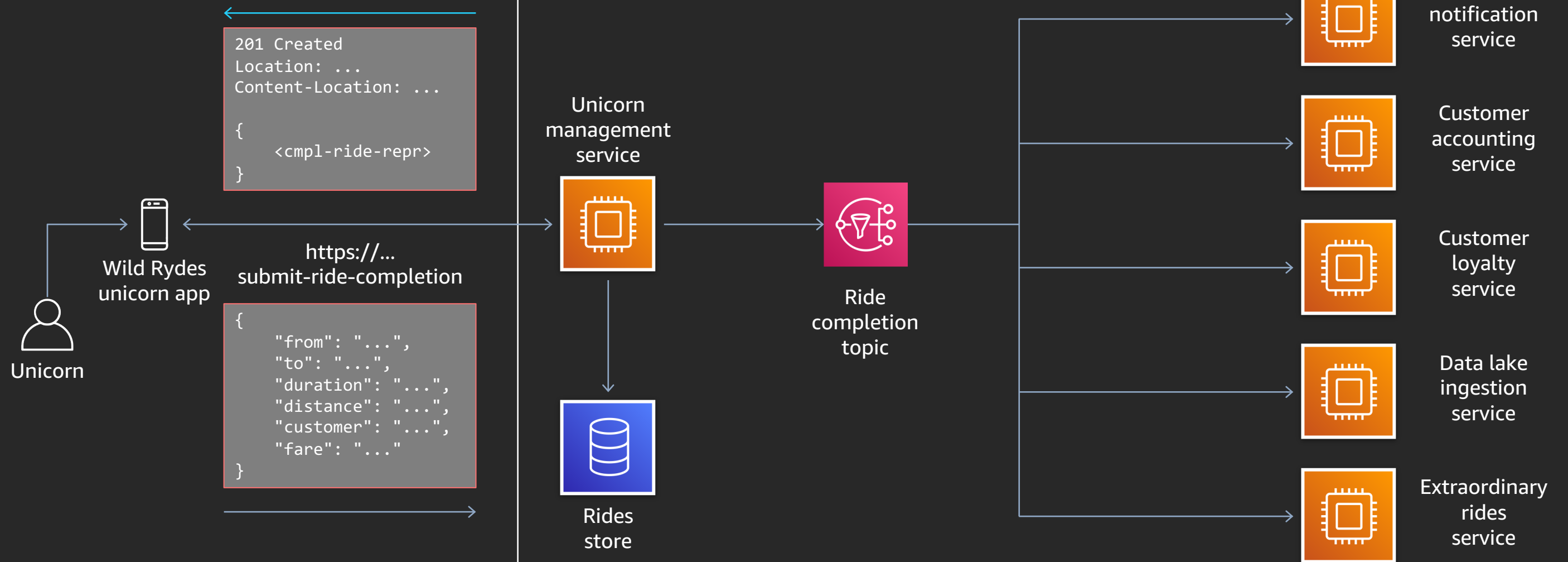


Use case: Submit a ride completion



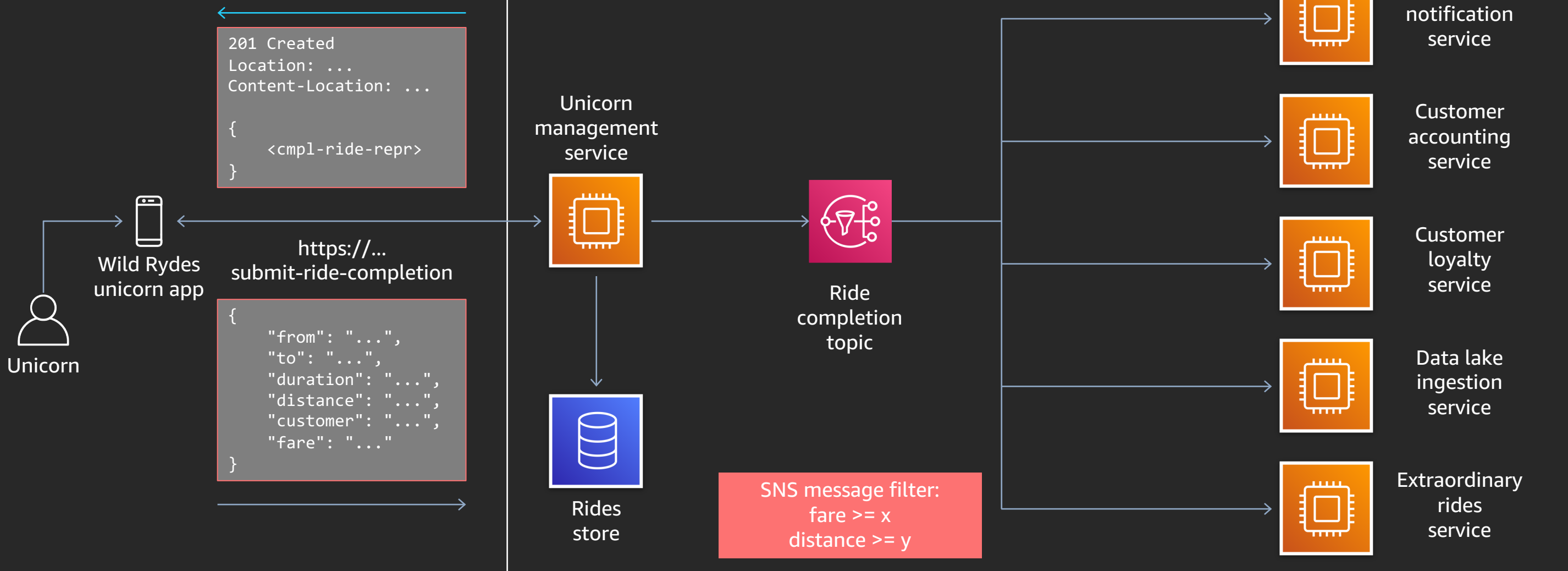
Use case: Submit a ride completion

Publish-subscribe (topic)

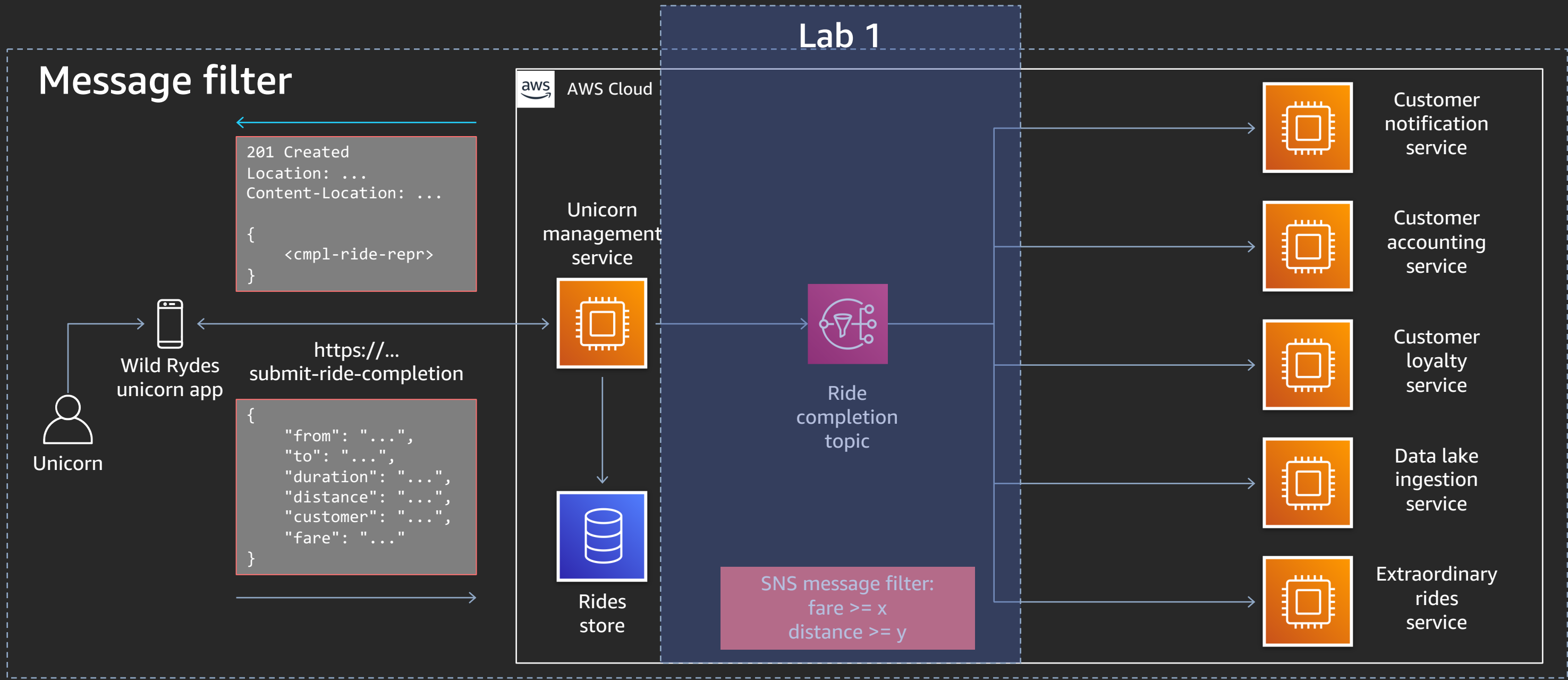


Use case: Submit a ride completion

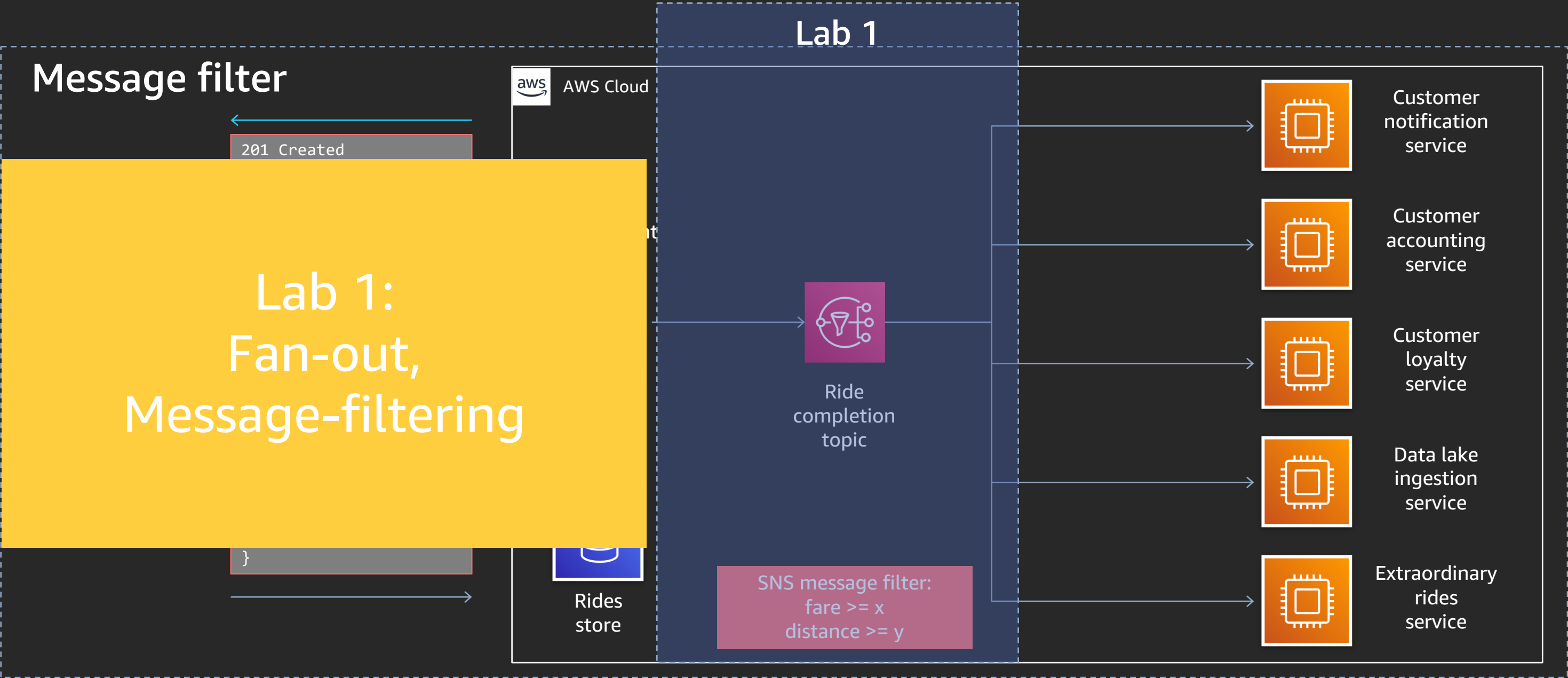
Message filter



Use case: Submit a ride completion

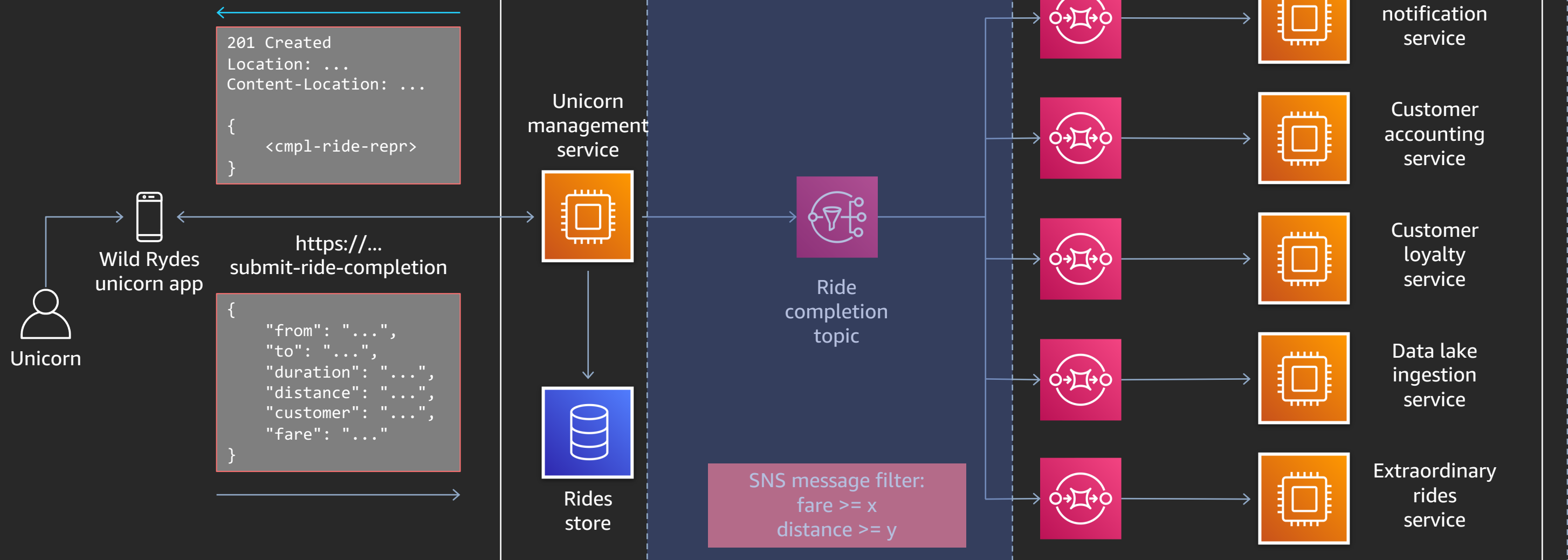


Use case: Submit a ride completion



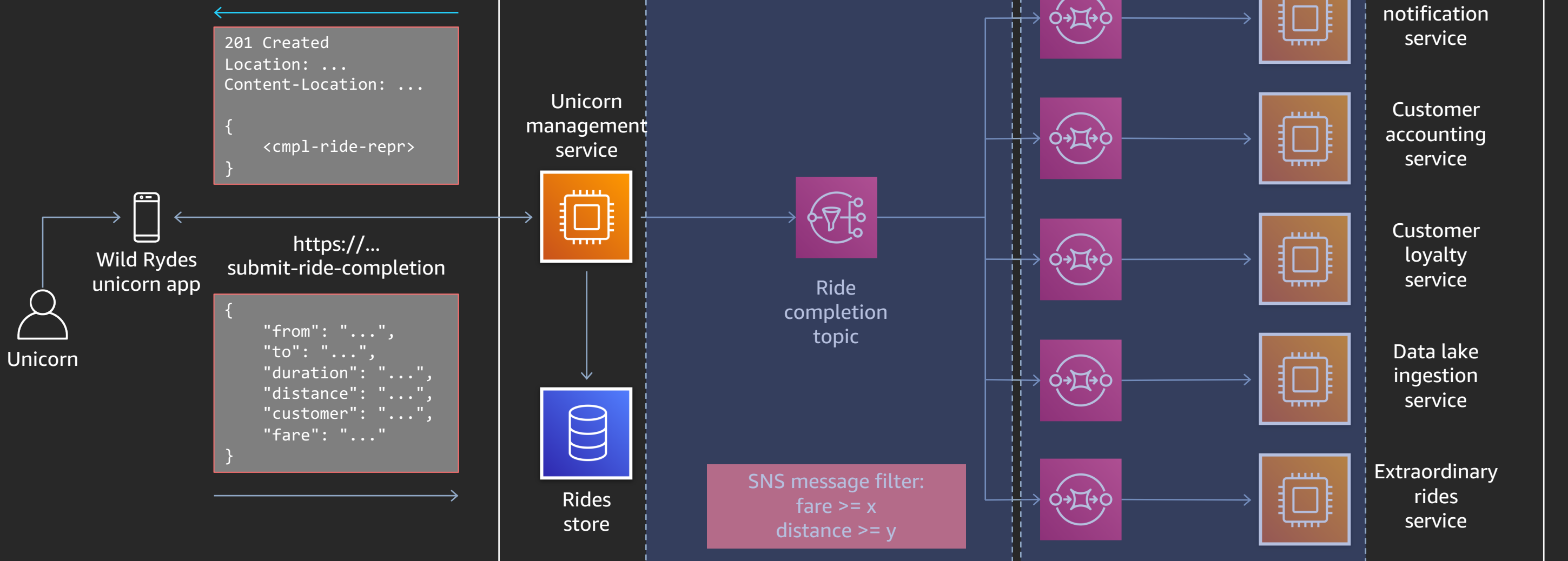
Use case: Submit a ride completion

Topic-queue-chaining



Use case: Submit a ride completion

Topic-queue-chaining



Use case: Submit a ride completion

Topic-queue-chaining

201 Created

Lab 2:
Topic-queue-chaining,
Queues as buffering LBs

aws AWS Cloud

Rides
store

Lab 1

Ride
completion
topic

SNS message filter:
fare \geq x
distance \geq y

Lab 2

Customer
notification
service

Customer
accounting
service

Customer
loyalty
service

Data lake
ingestion
service

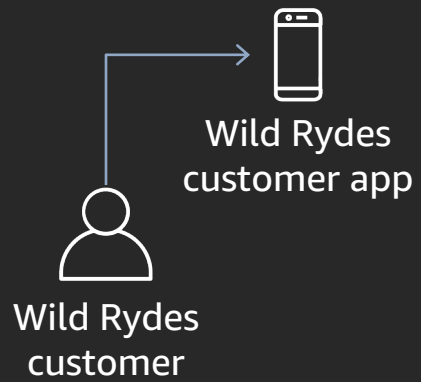
Extraordinary
rides
service

Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Context for lab 3

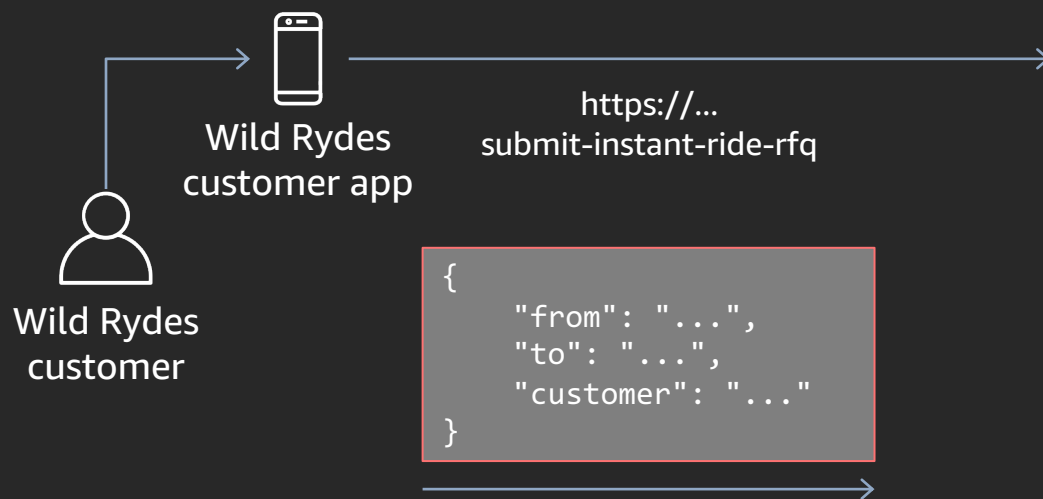
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather



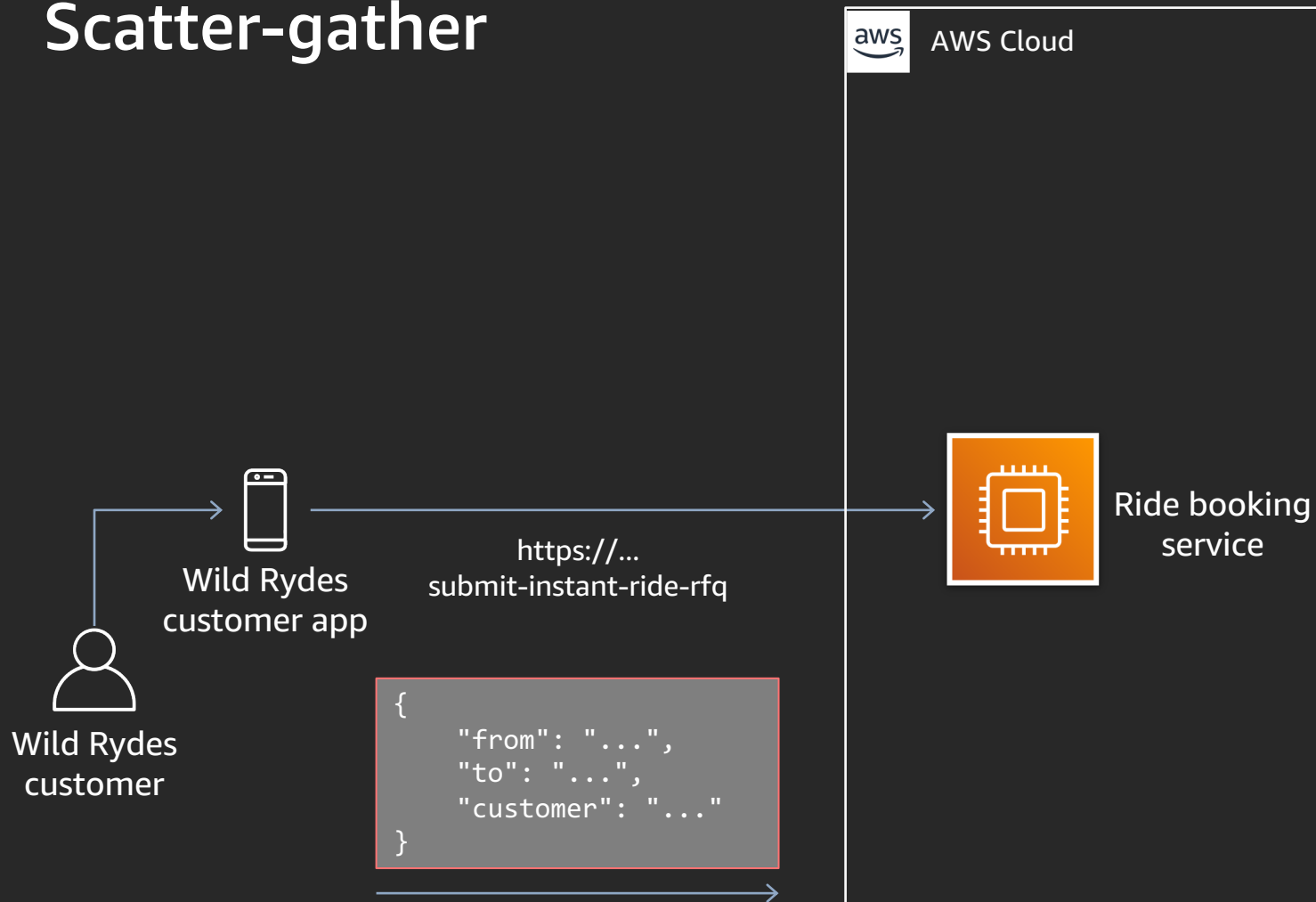
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather

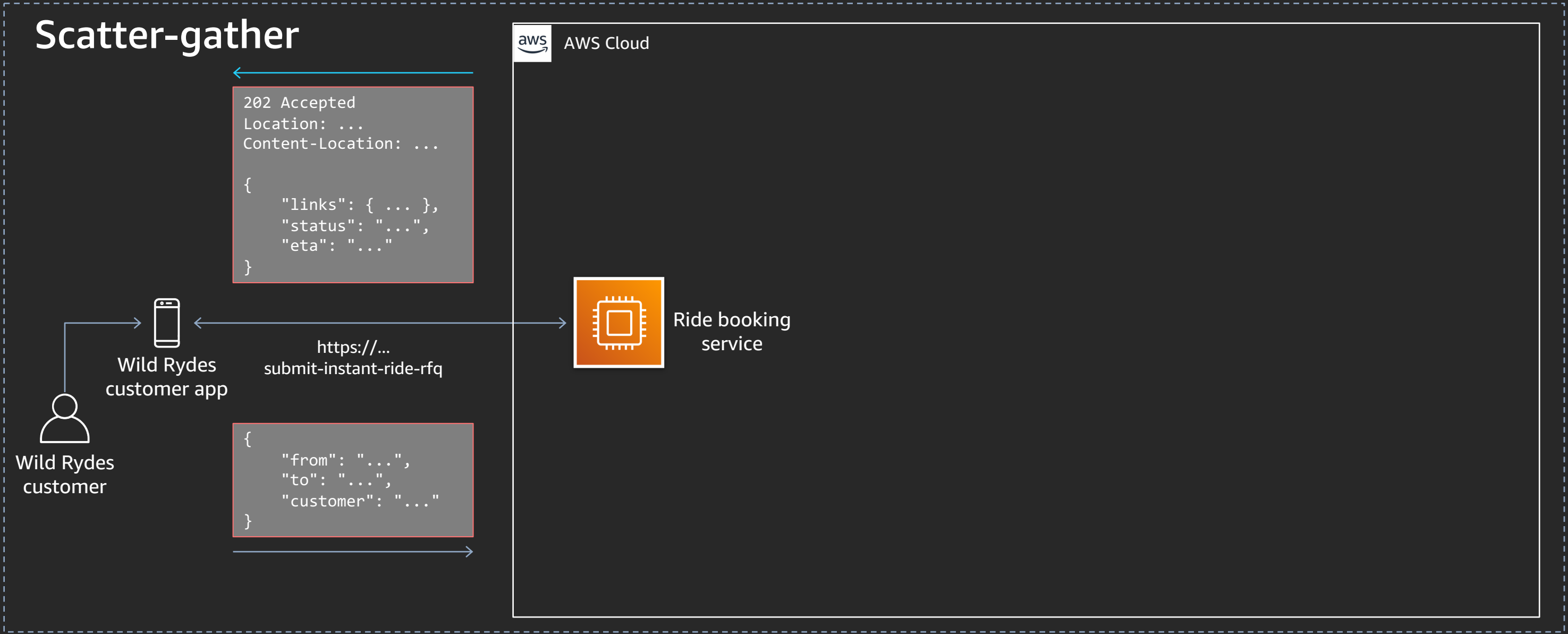


Use case: Instant ride RFQ

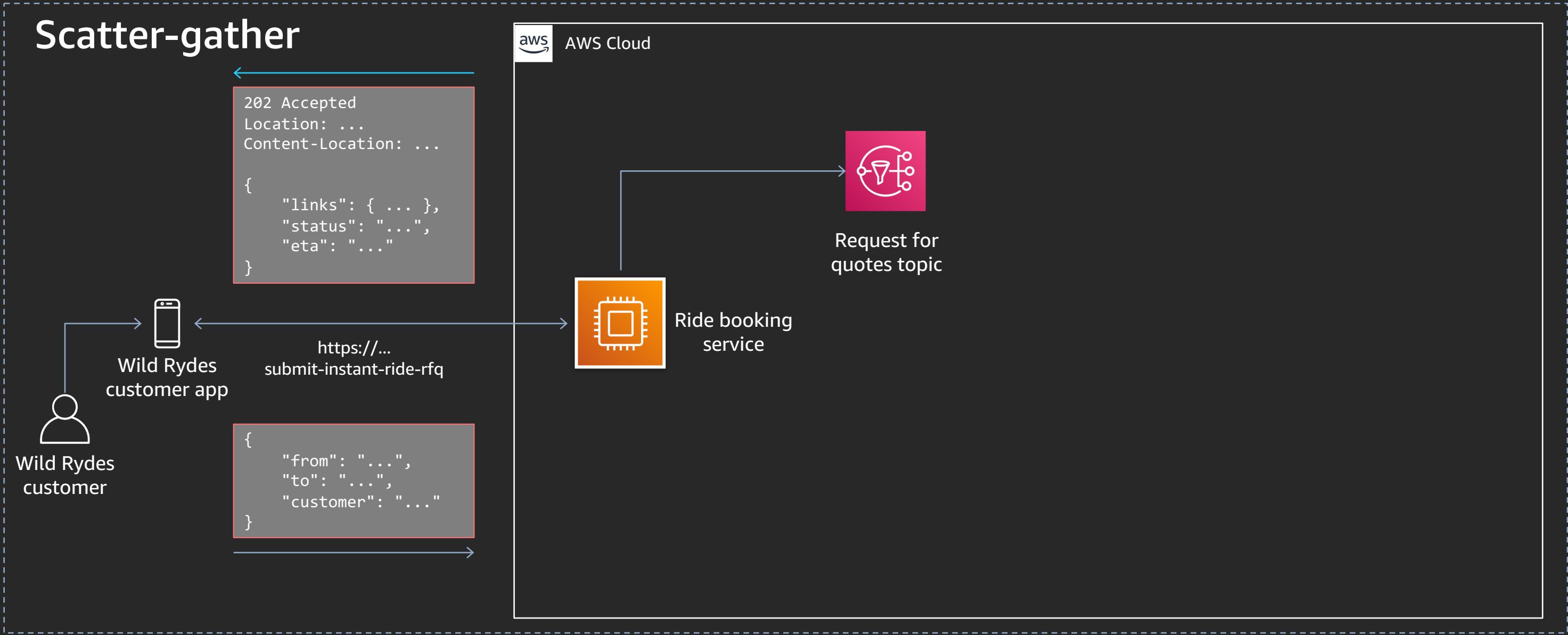
Scatter-gather



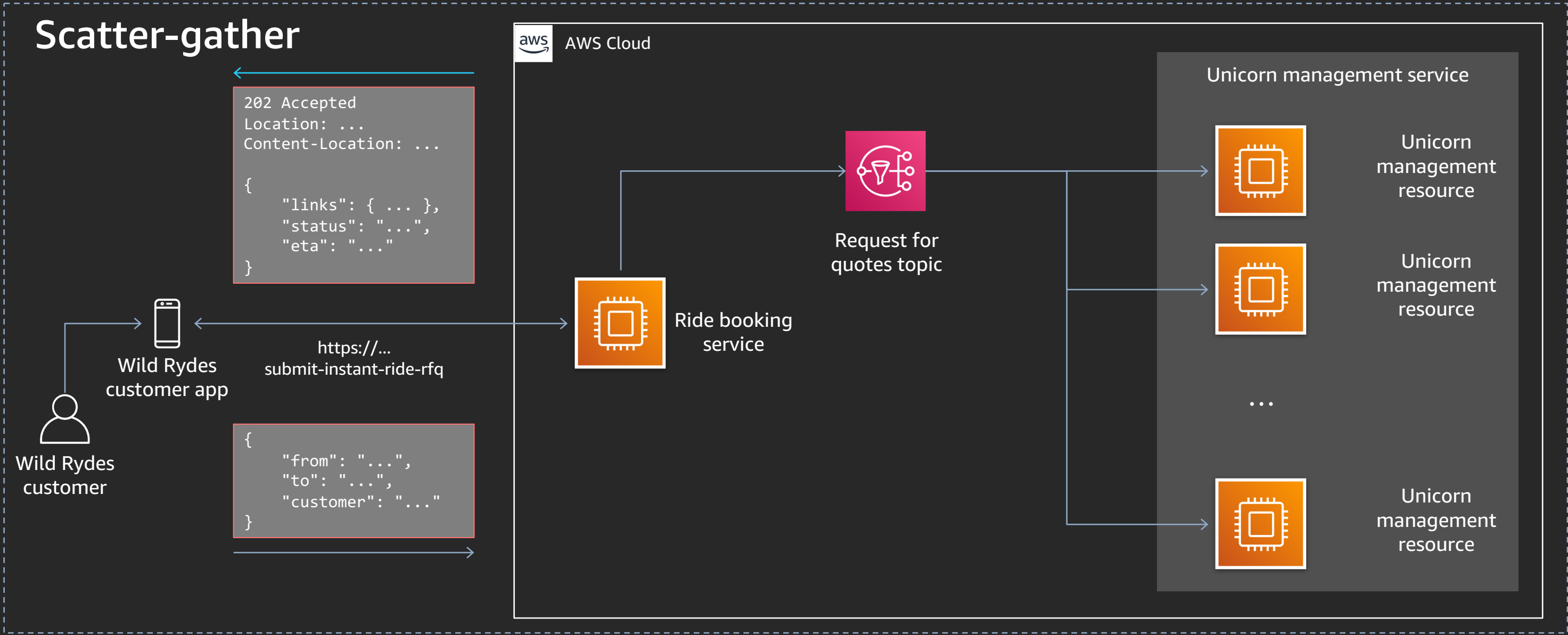
Use case: Instant ride RFQ



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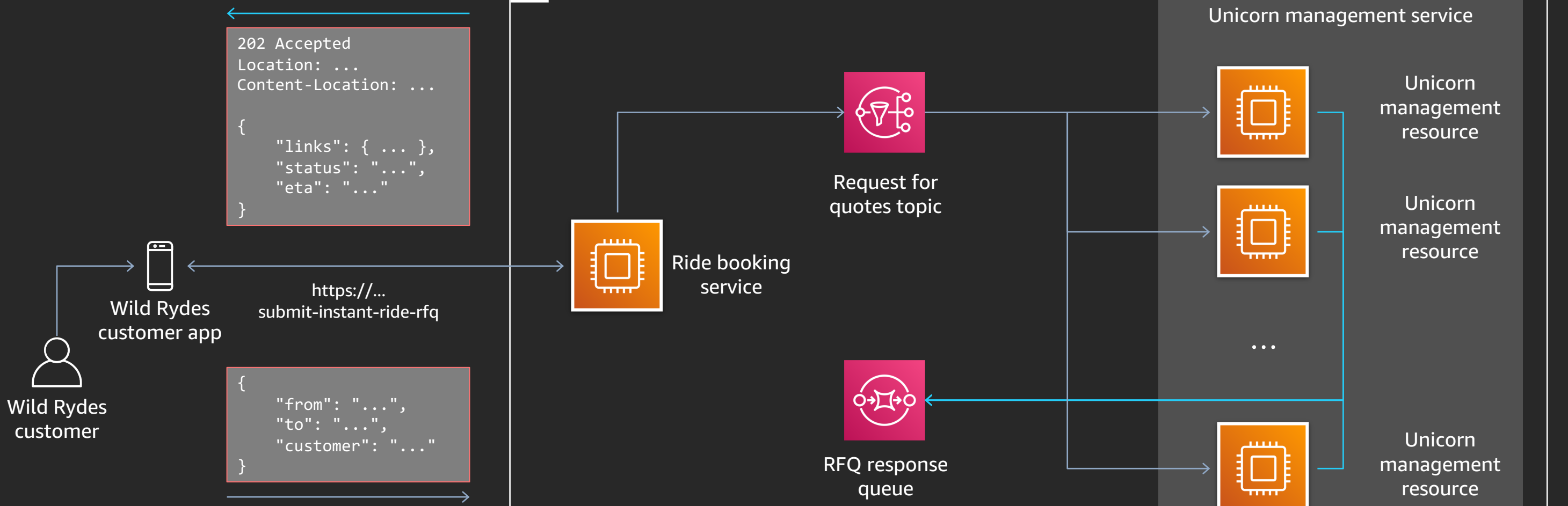


Use case: Instant ride RFQ



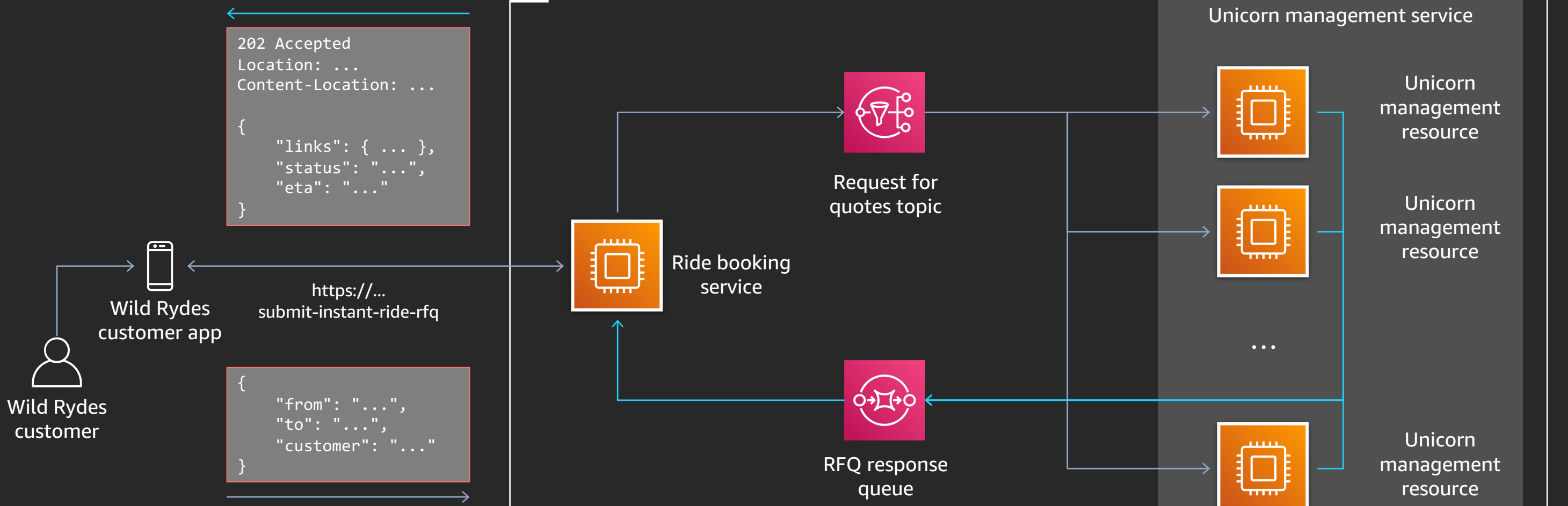
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather



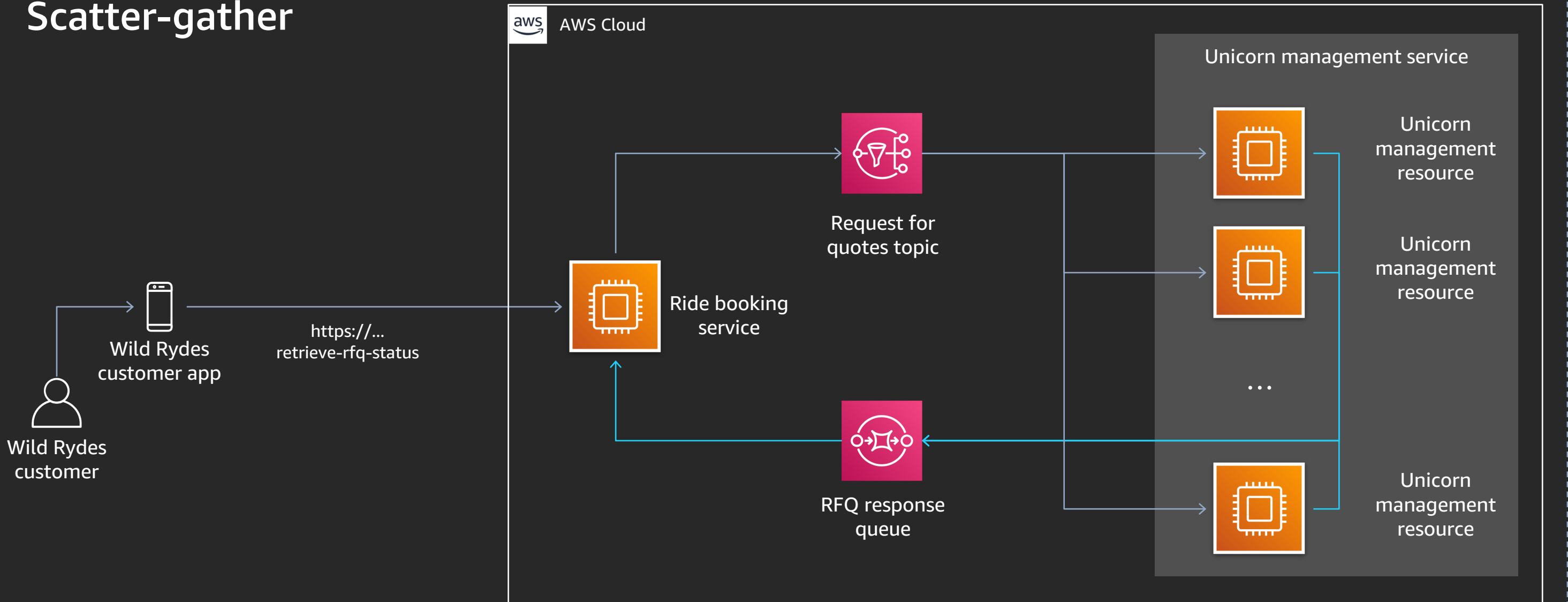
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather



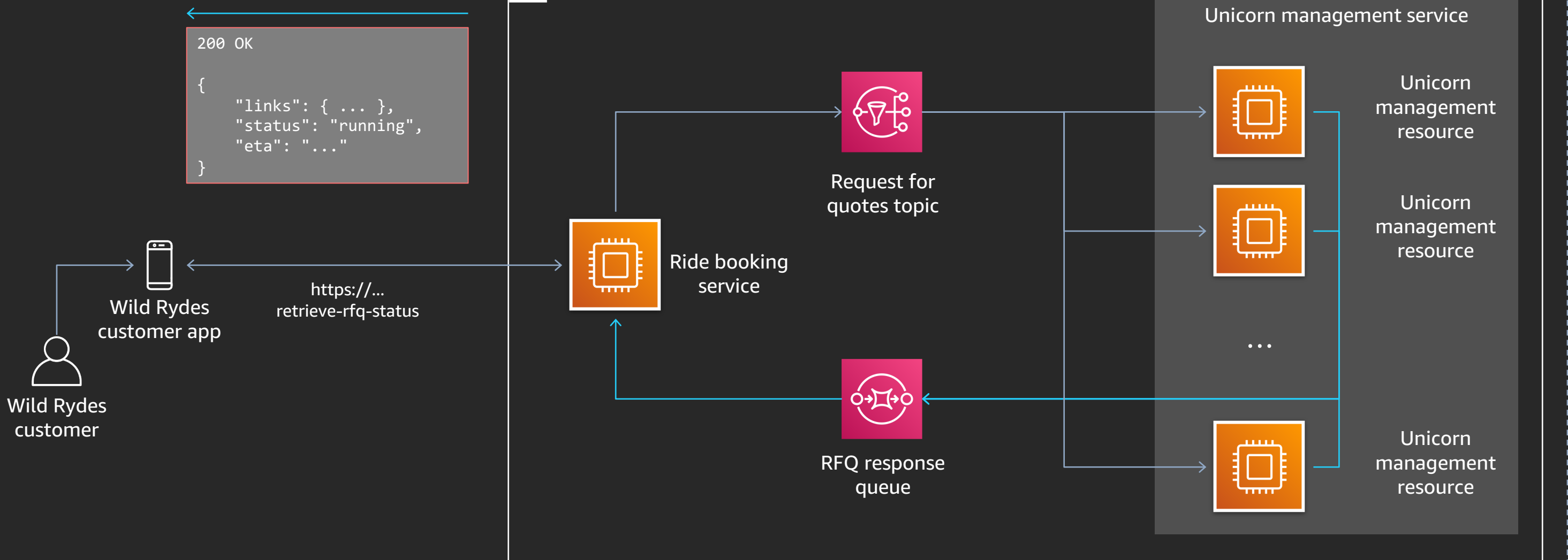
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather



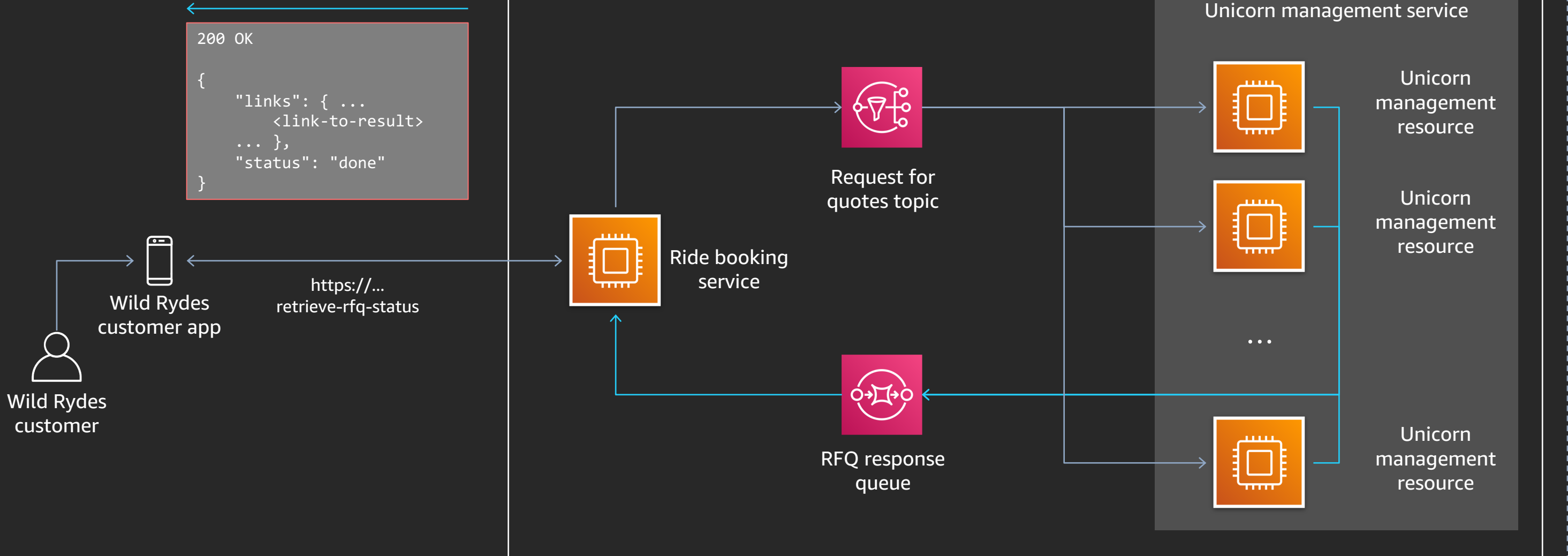
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather



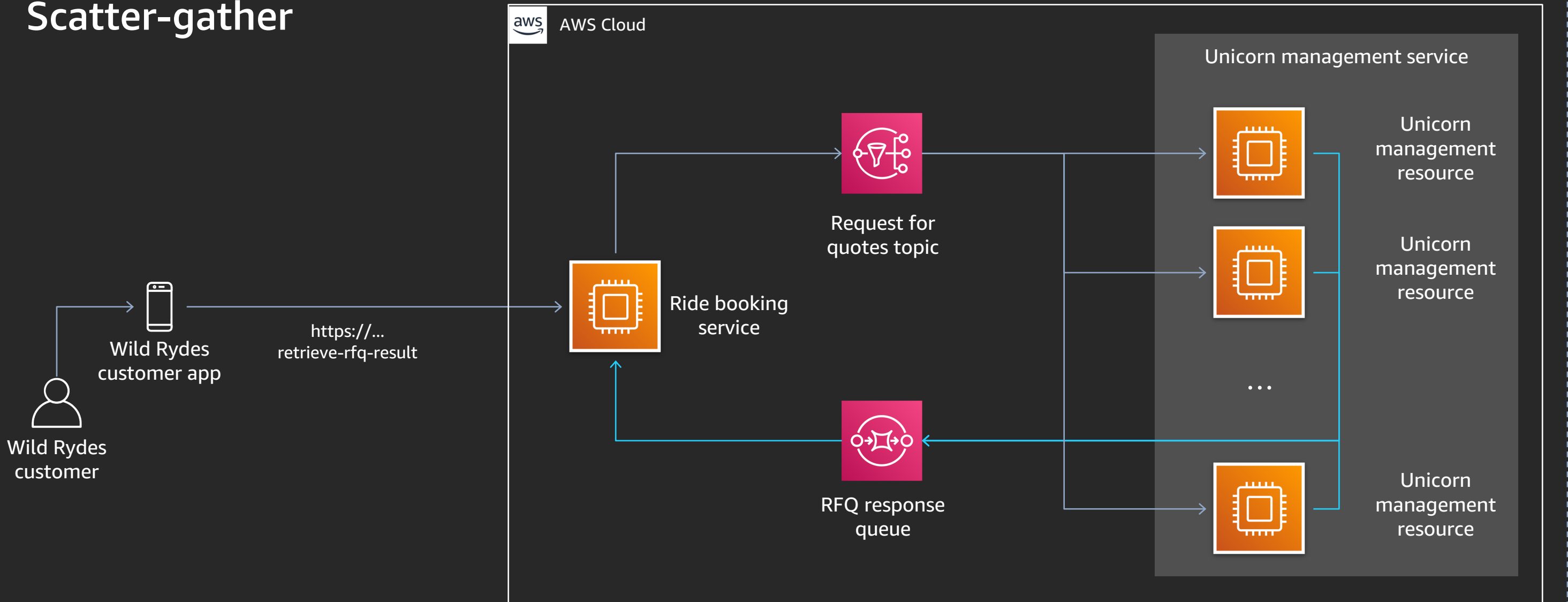
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

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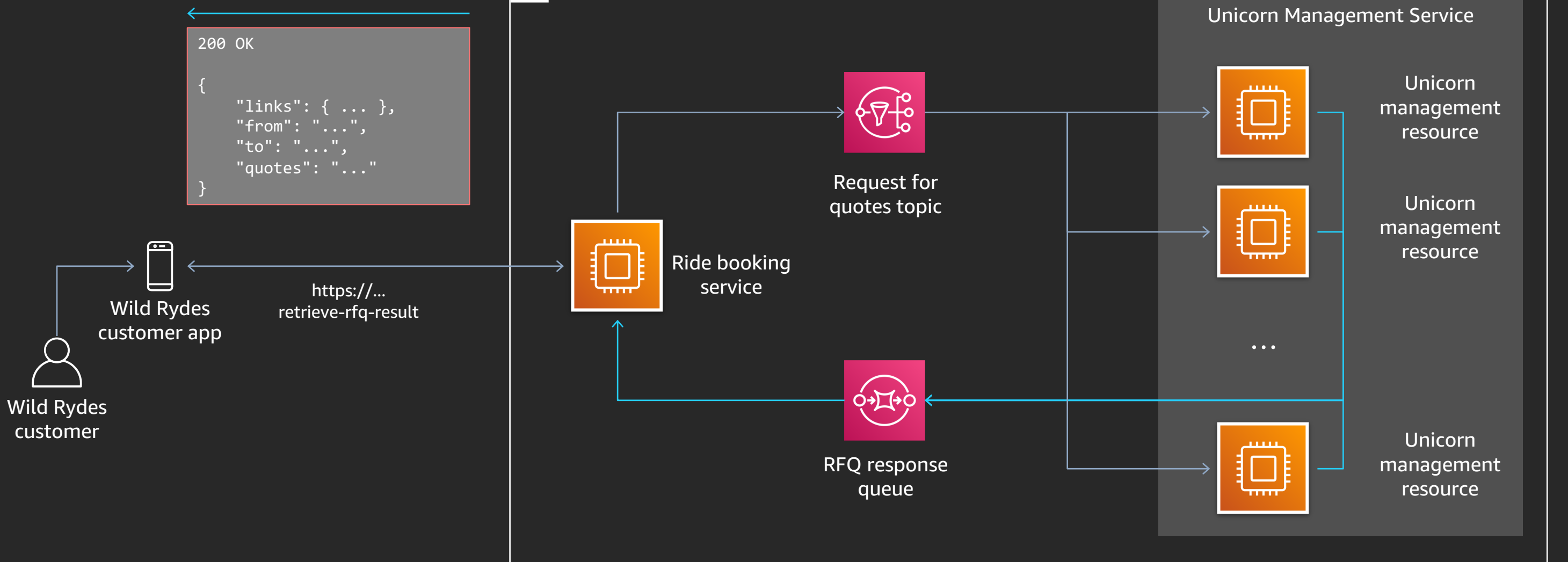
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

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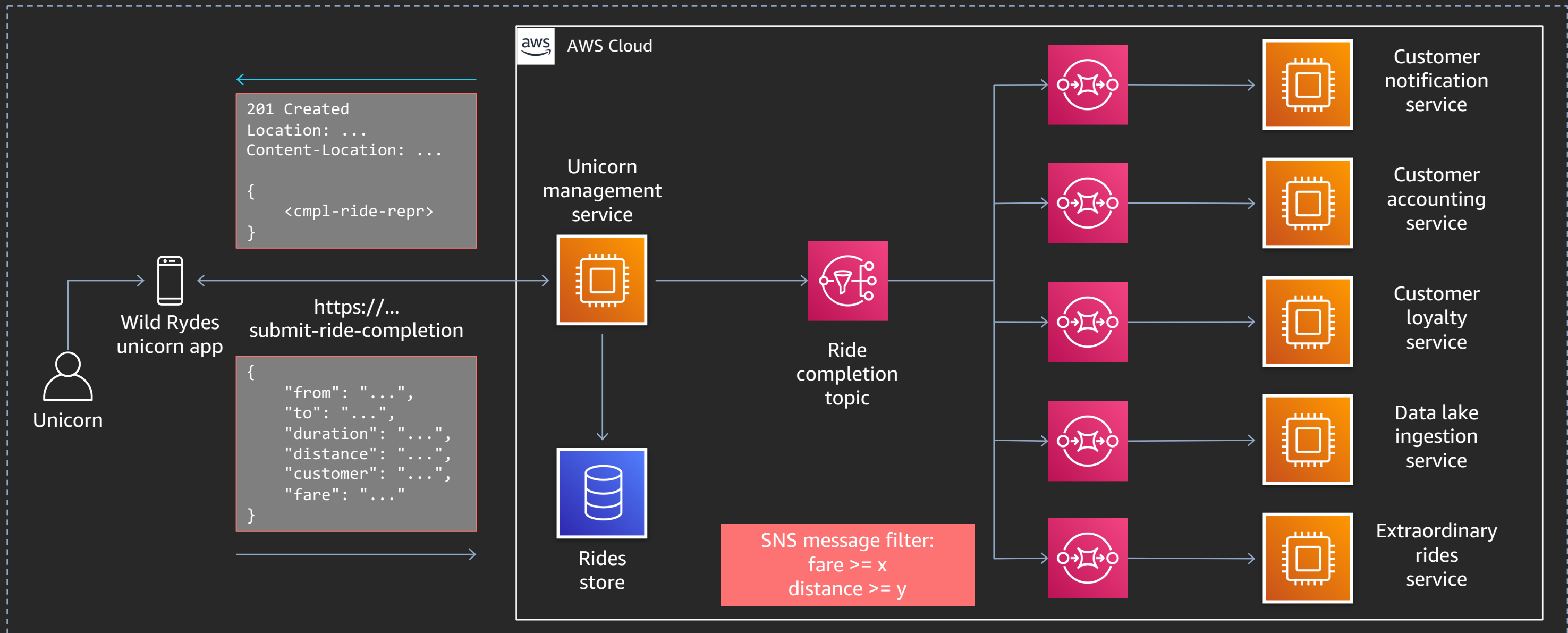
Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather

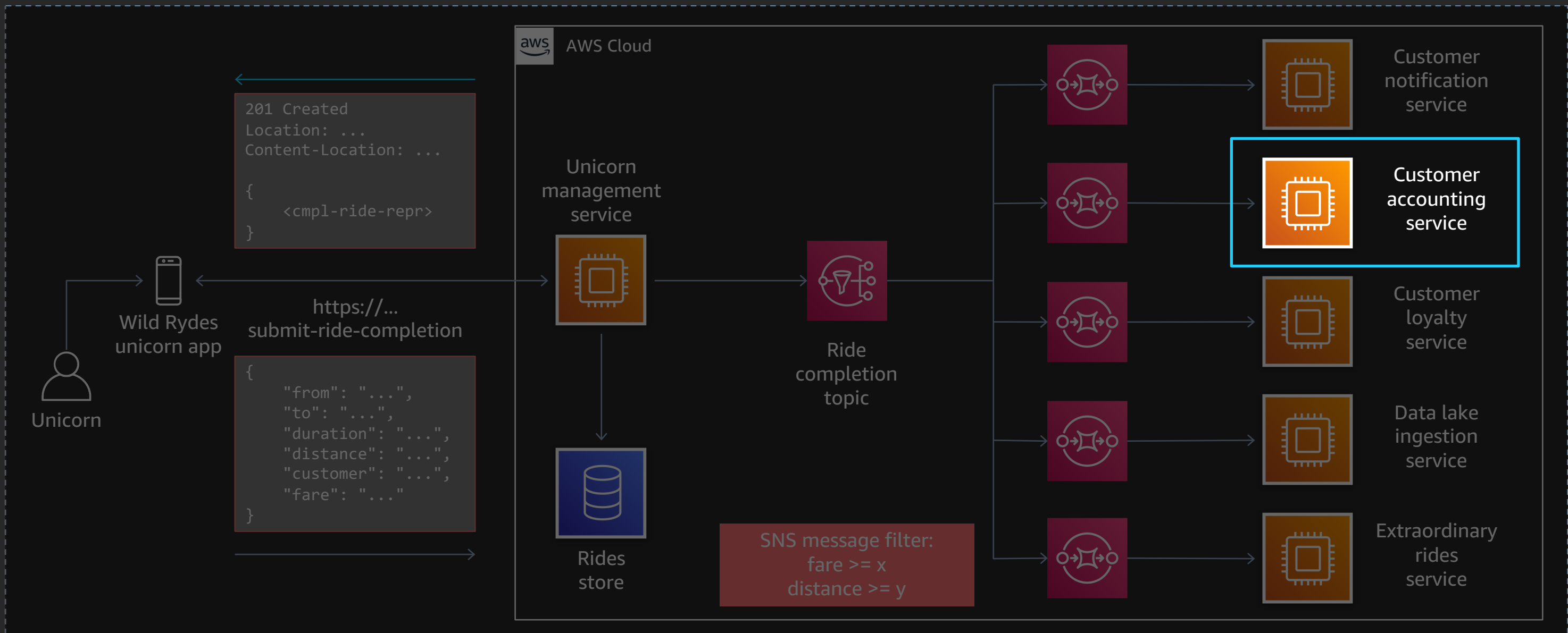


Use case: Fare collection Context for lab 4

Use case: Submit a ride completion



Use case: Submit a ride completion

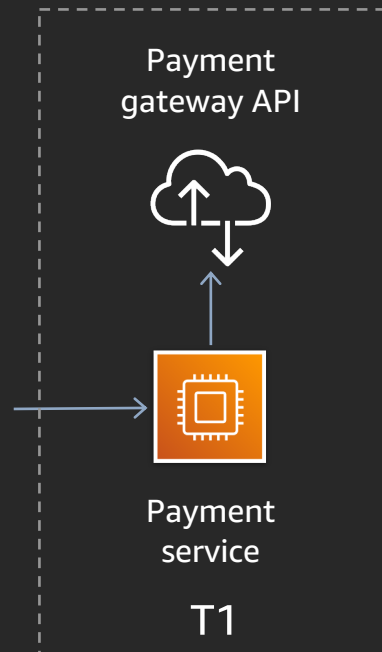


Use case: Fare collection

Saga orchestration

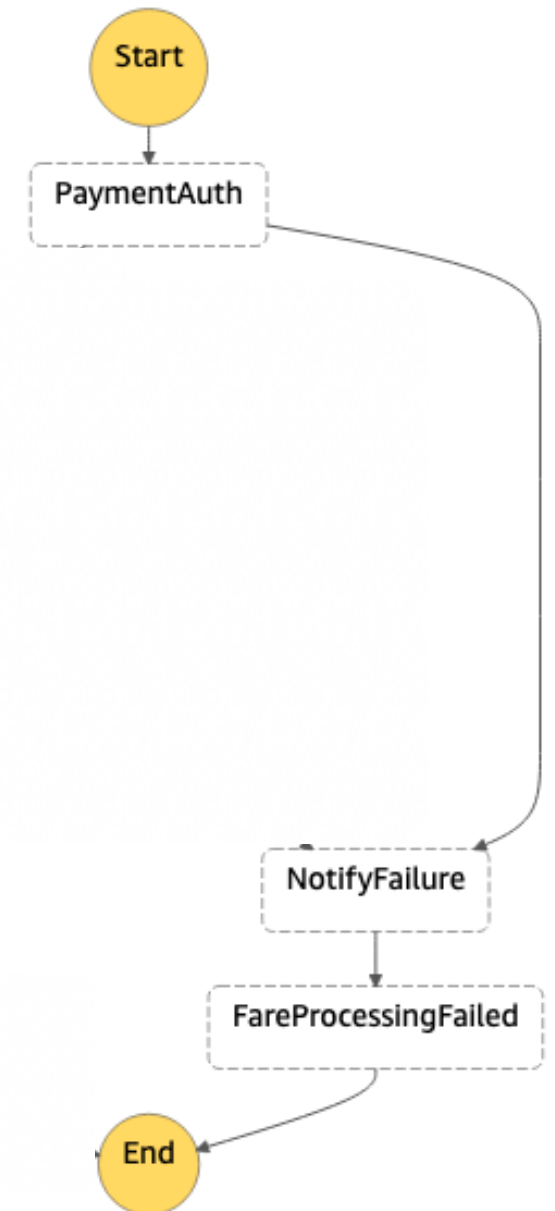
Use case: Fare collection

Saga orchestration



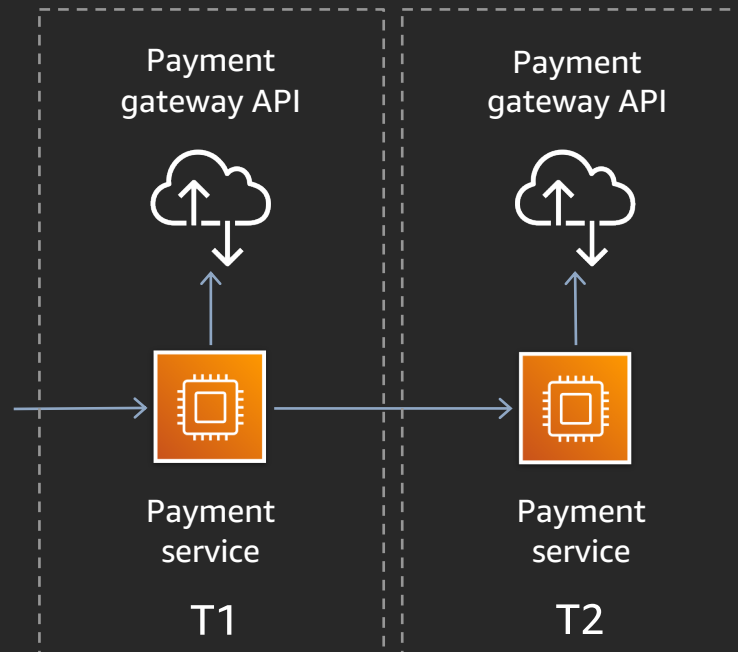
Discrete transactions:

1. Credit card pre-auth



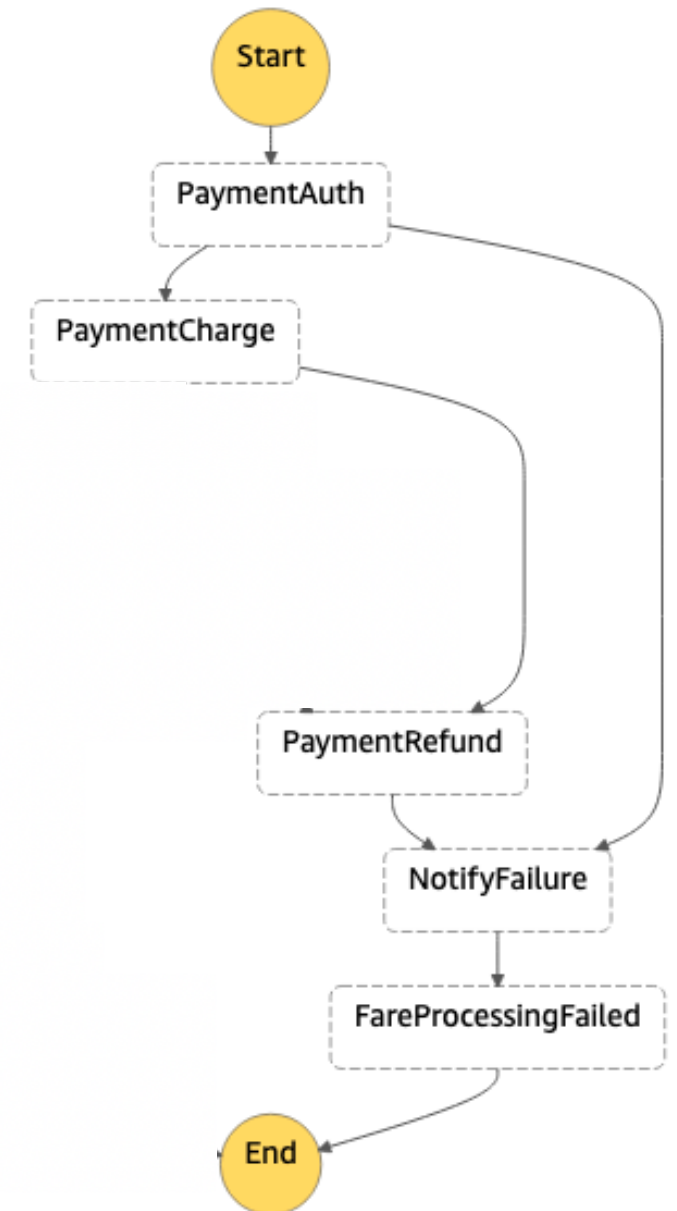
Use case: Fare collection

Saga orchestration



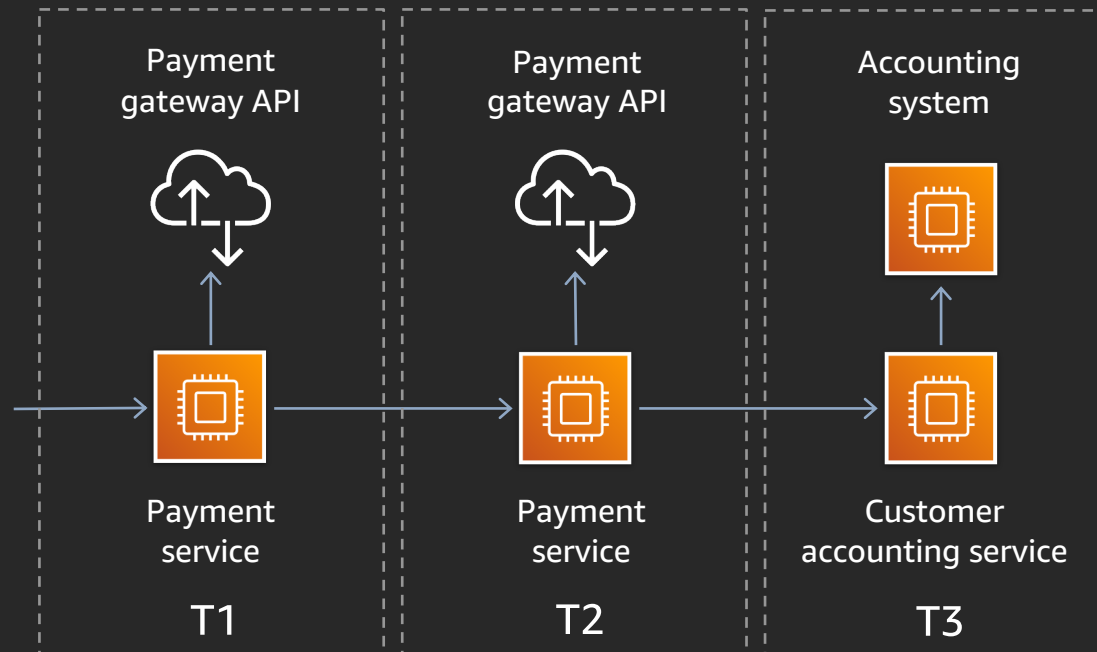
Discrete transactions:

1. Credit card pre-auth
2. Charge card using pre-auth code



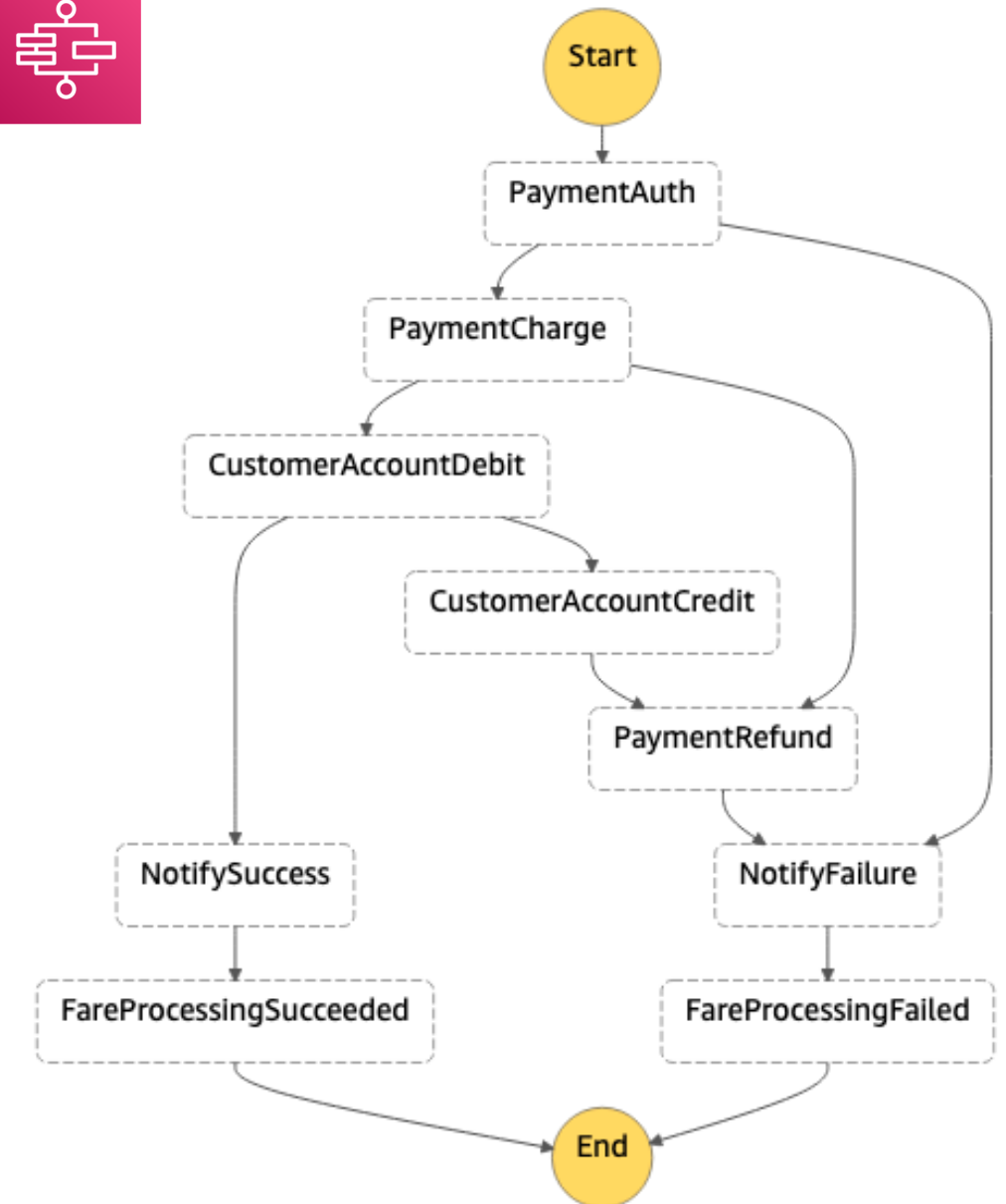
Use case: Fare collection

Saga orchestration



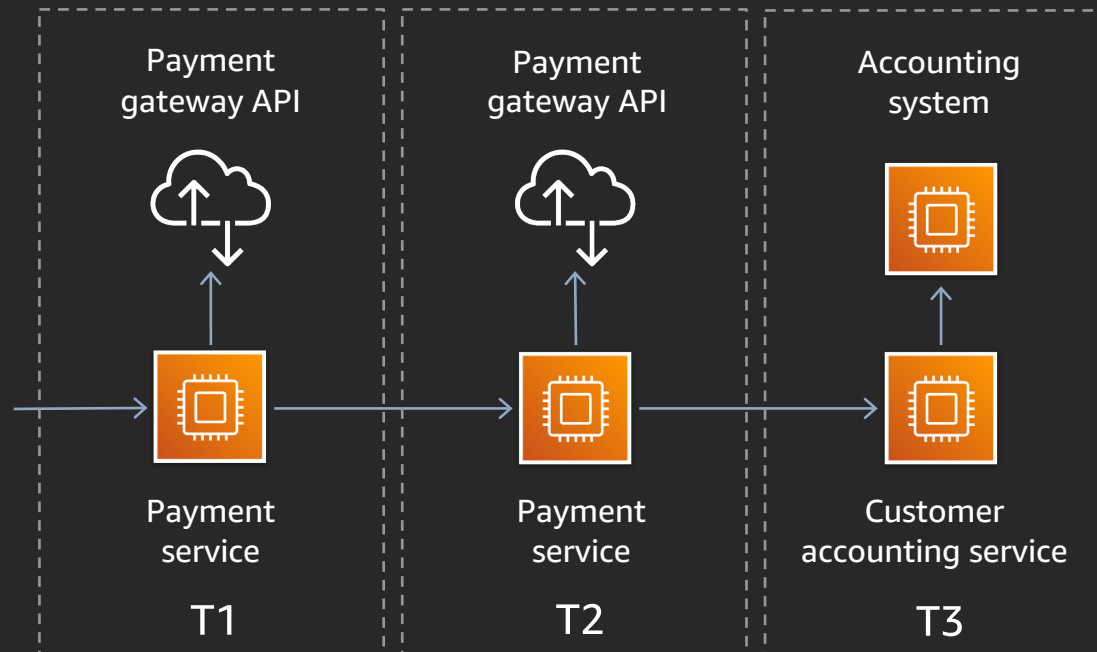
Discrete transactions:

1. Credit card pre-auth
2. Charge card using pre-auth code
3. Update customer account



Use case: Fare collection

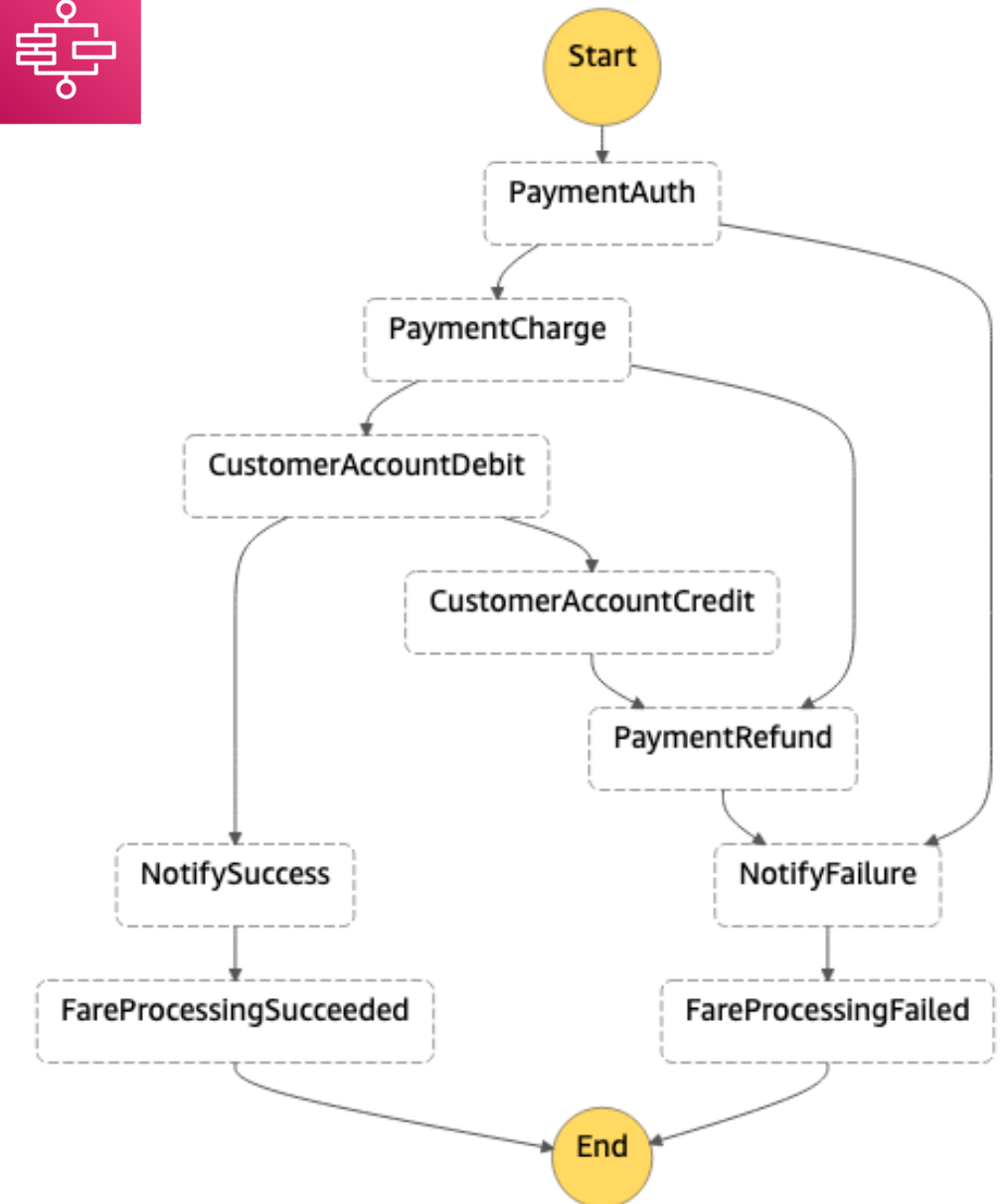
Saga orchestration



Discrete transactions:

1. Credit card pre-auth
2. Charge card using pre-auth code
3. Update customer account

To be treated as one distributed TA, to leave the systems in a semantically consistent state

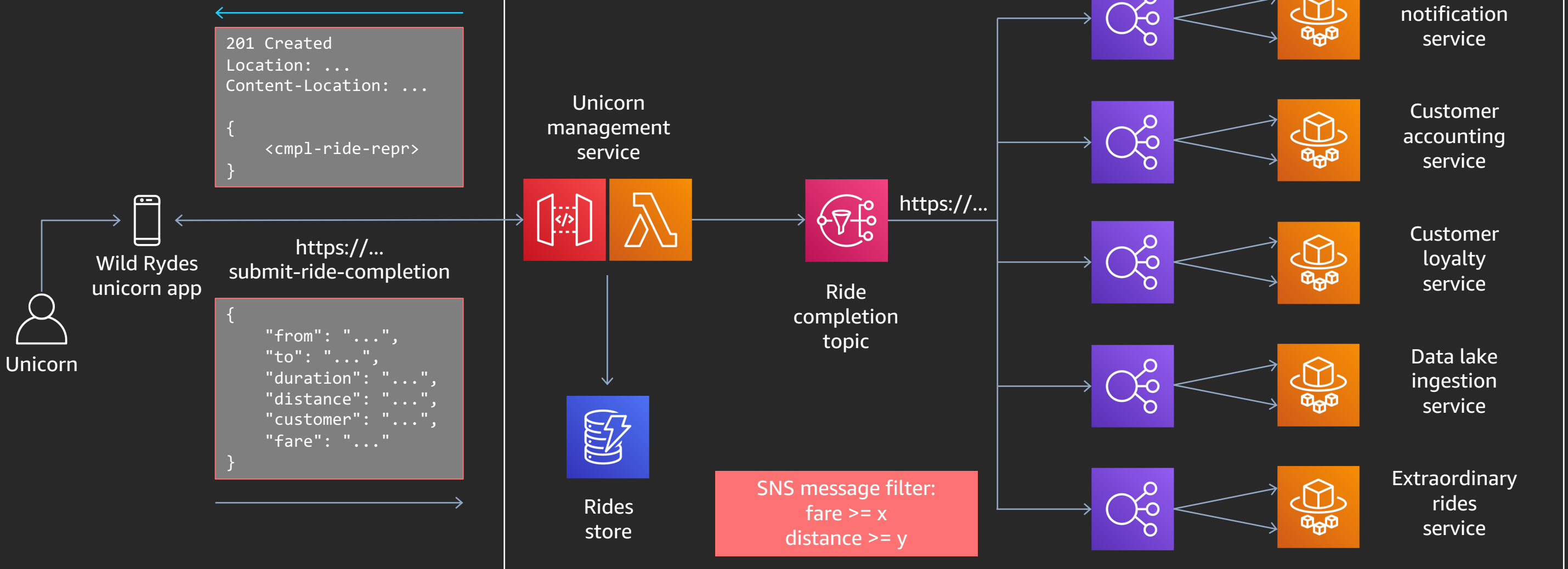


Labs summary

Use case: Submit a ride completion

Fan-out, message-filtering

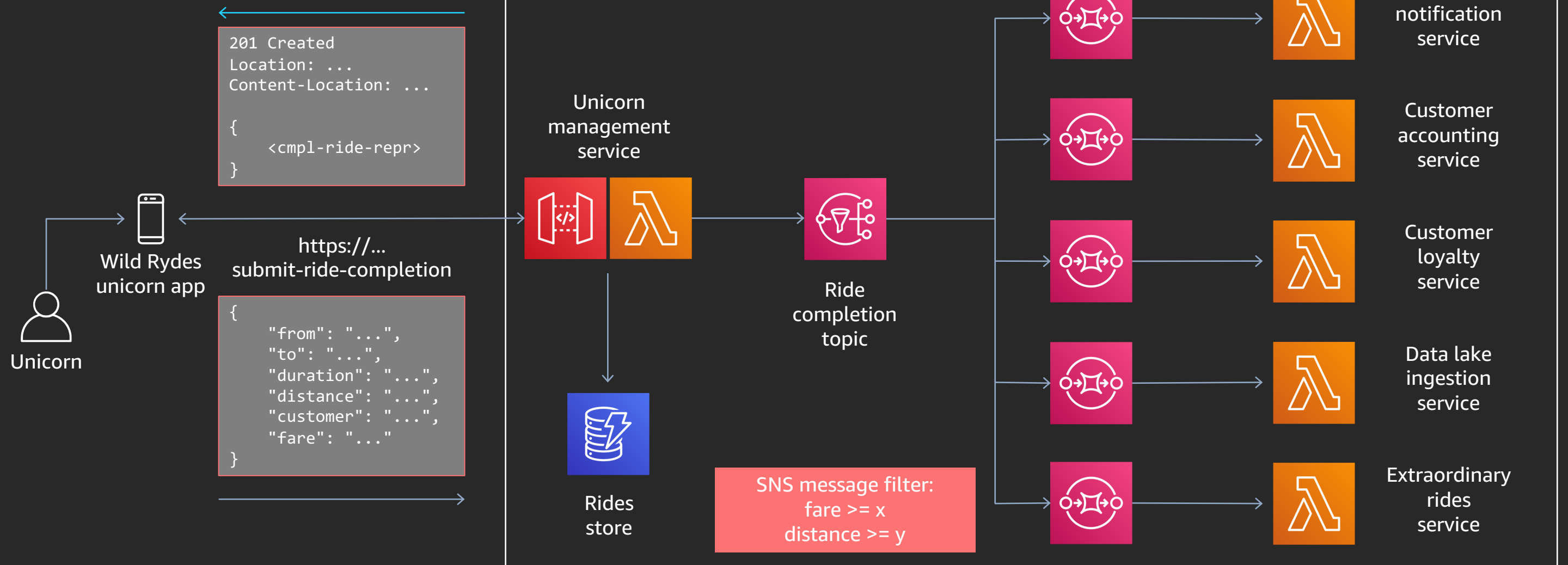
Lab 1 architecture



Use case: Submit a ride completion

Topic-queue-chaining, queues as buffering LBs

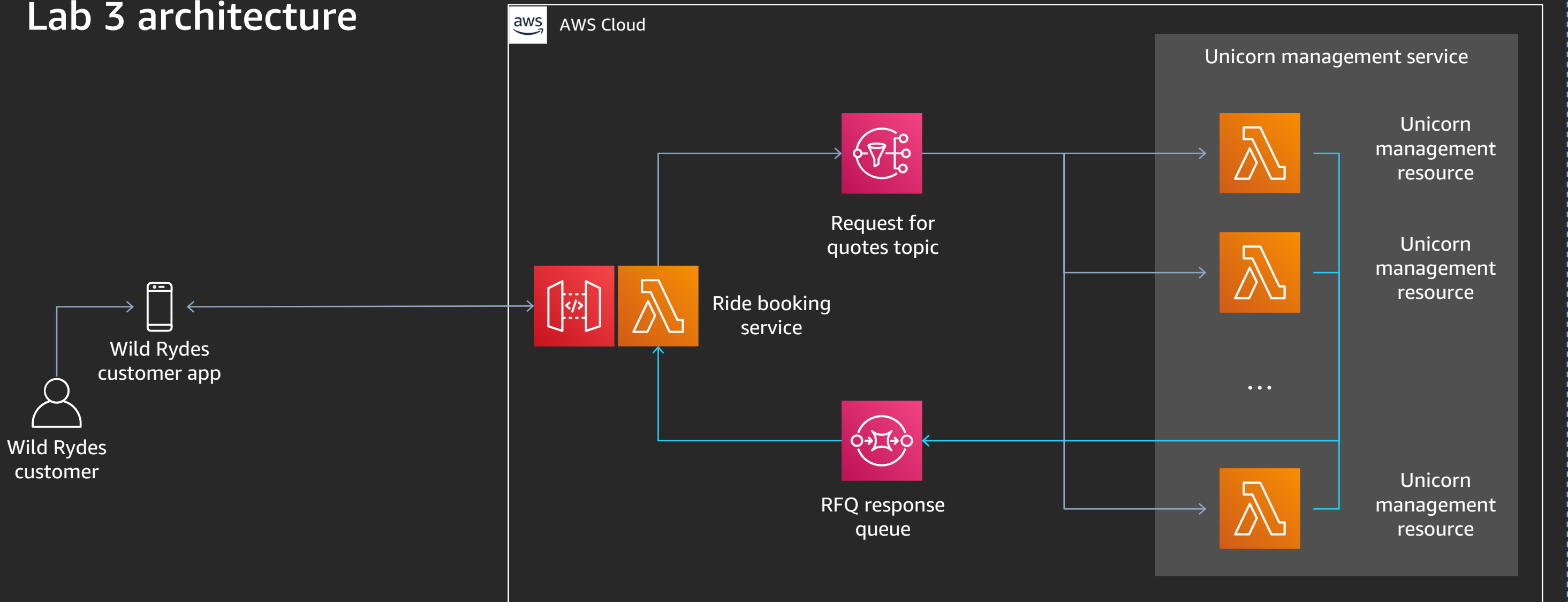
Lab 2 architecture



Use case: Instant ride RFQ

Scatter-gather

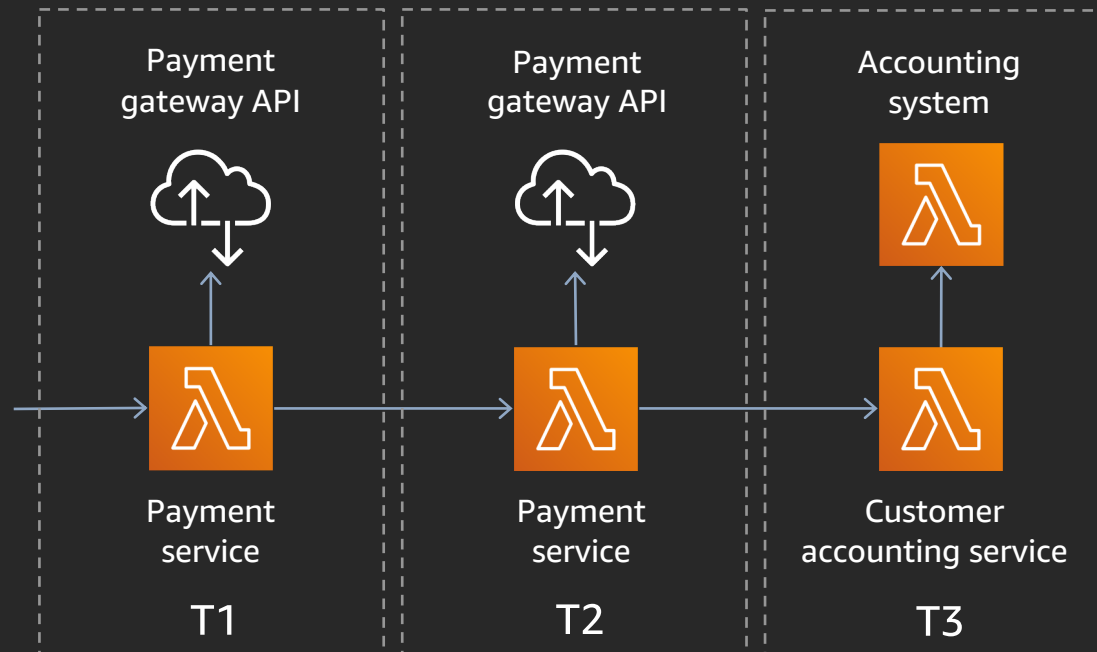
Lab 3 architecture



Use case: Fare collection

Saga orchestration

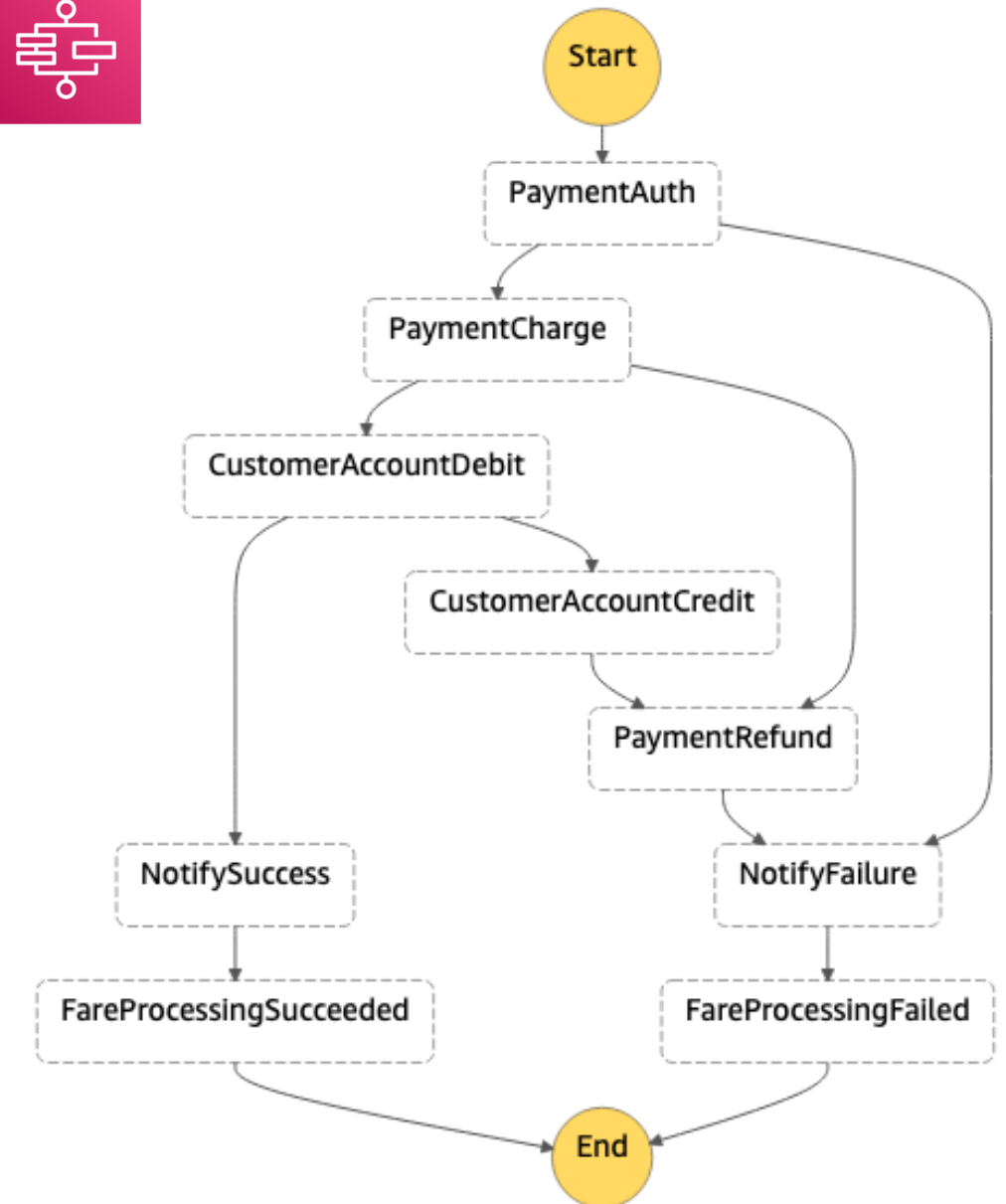
Saga orchestration



Discrete transactions:

1. Credit card pre-auth
2. Charge card using pre-auth code
3. Update customer account

To be treated as one distributed TA, to leave the systems in a semantically consistent state



Lab 0 / AWS Cloud9 overview

Your AWS accounts for today:
dashboard.eventengine.run

Now, choose your own adventure!
<http://async-messaging.workshop.aws>

**Go
build!**

Resources/Call to action

Resources/Call-to-action

Resources/Call-to-action

AWS blogs and other content about application integration

Find these resources linked from the lab guide website

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Hands-on workshop on implementing the patterns from this talk

API315 during this re:Invent (Monday + Tuesday + Wednesday + Thursday)

Ask your AWS SA for an application integration immersion day

Resources/Call-to-action

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API315 during this re:Invent (Monday + Tuesday + Wednesday + Thursday)

Ask your AWS SA for an application integration immersion day

Chalk talk about how to select the right app-int service

API312 during this re:Invent (Wednesday)

Resources/Call-to-action

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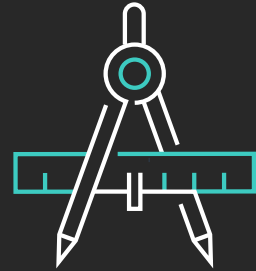
API312 during this re:Invent (Wednesday)

Keep in mind

Loose coupling is better than lousy coupling

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Thank you!

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